

INDEX TO VOLUME 40

SUBJECT INDEX

- Abrasiveness**; evaluation of hand cleansers, 33
- Absorption**
bands; fatty acids & metallic salt, B, moisture in skin, 151
liposome-encapsulated cosmetics; skin, 51
percutaneous; azone, D
skin penetration of vitamins, 41
TCC; soap, 75
- Acetic acid**; neutralizer; skin penetration, 41
- Acetone**; sunscreen ingredient;
comedogenicity, E
- Acetone/ether**; water recovery properties of
pseudoceramides; stratum corneum, J
- Acetulan**; comedogenic potential of
preservatives, 135
- Acetylated lanolin alcohol**; comedogenic
potential, 135
- Acid**
acrylic; synergy of preservative system
components, A
amino; protein content in hair, 91
arachidonic; alteration of Ia+ Langerhans
cells, 101, evaluation of anti-inflammatory
ingredients (abstract), 243
ascorbic; skin penetration, 119
aspartic; proteins of hair, 91
benzoic; permeability (abstract), 243
caproic; role in body odor, B
cysteic; proteins of hair, 91
fatty; follicular keratosis, E, lipid bilayer
vesicles, 51
glutamic; proteins of hair, 91
hexadecanoic; sebum composition, C
iso-valeric; role in foot malodor, B
lauric; comedogenicity, E
linoleic; sebum composition, C
myristic; comedogenicity, E
octadecadienoic; sebum composition, C
oleic; glyceryl monostearate composition, 215,
sebum composition, C
palmitic; glyceryl monostearate composition,
215, sebum composition, C
perchloric; radiotracer experiments, 205
perspiration; hair coloring, 65
production; preservation testing, 193
propionic; role in body odor, B
salicylic; permeability (abstract), 243
stearic; glyceryl monostearate composition,
215, lotion composition, 193, sebum
composition, C, synthesis of amide
derivatives, J
tetradecanoic; capillary gas chromatogram of
spangler sebum, C
value in glyceryl monostearate; syneresis in
cream, 215
- Acne**
cosmetic, E
cyoctol; cutaneous metabolism, D
- Acrylates/C10-30 alkyl acrylate cross polymer**;
lotion; synergy of preservative system
components, A
- Acrylic acid**
antimicrobial activity; nonionic o/w lotion, A
synergy of preservative system components;
survival curve slope method, A
- Adsorption**
lipids in conditioners; removal of cationics,
205
surface physical properties; hair, 173
- Aerobic**
bacillus; preservation testing, 193
bacteria; level of dandruff, 109
- Aerobic plate counts**; preservative efficacy
methods, 193
- Aerosols**; effect of zinc oxide; deodorant
development, B
- Affinity**; dyes to hair, 65
- African**; hair; electrophoretic analysis, 91
- Agar**
media; kinetics of bacterial death, 193
plate count methods; bacterial content, 21
tryptic soy; test organisms for preservative
system efficacy, A
- Agar patch test**; validation; antibacterial liquid
soap, G
- Age**
culture conditions; kinetics of bacterial death,
193

- surface roughness parameters, 173
- Air**; flow resistance of dry hair; hydrodynamic technique, I
- Alanine**; proteins of hair, 91
- Alcohol**
aliphatic; effect on solute penetration, 231
aqueous solution; cyoctol, D
cetearyl; lotion composition, 193
cream preparation, 215
lanolins; comedogenicity, E
synthesis of amide derivatives; water retention in the stratum corneum, J
wool wax; TCC in soap, 75
- Alcohol insolubles**; soap composition; antimicrobial activity, G
- Alfonic 8,10-20 ether sulfate (SODS-1)**; surfactant; removal of sebum from hair, C
- Aliphatic**; solvent; hand cleanser evaluation, 33
- Aliphatic alcohol**; solvent; effect on solute penetration, 231
- Alkali**; preparation of cosmetics-carrying liposomes, 51
- Alkaline hydrogen peroxide**; bleaching; fluorescence emission of hair, F
- Alkoxylated methyl glucoside**; conditioning agent for hair and skin (abstract), 243
- Alkyl**; chain; synthetic pseudoceramide structure, J
- Alkylated proteins**; human hair; electrophoretic analysis, 91
- Alkyl ether sulfates**; surfactant; staining cationics on keratin, 205
- Allantoin**; lotion composition; preservative efficacy testing, 193
- Allergens**
contact hypersensitivity reaction; Langerhans cells, 101
evaluation of hand cleansers, 33
- Allergic contact dermatitis**
fluorescent activated cell sorting, 101
preservatives; comedogenic potential, 135
- Alpha olefin sulfonate (AOS) detergents**; surfactant; staining cationics on keratin, 205
- Aluminum chlorohydrate**; efficacy of quenchers formulated with hybrid powder on axillary odors, B
- Aluminum hydroxide wet gel**; oil-in-water cream preparation; stability, 215
- Aluminum salts**; antiperspirant mechanism in controlling body odor, B
- Amerchol L-101**; oil-in-water cream preparation; stability, 215
- Amide**; bonds; synthetic pseudoceramide structure, J
- Amines**; dansylation of hair; damage assessment, F
- Amino acid**; analysis; hair, 91
- Aminomethylpropylamine**; cosmetic base; comedogenicity, E
- Ammonium lauryl sulfate (ALS)**
soap composition; antimicrobial testing, G
surfactant; detergency measurement, C,
staining cationics on keratin, 205
- Ammonium salts**; amphiphiles; lipid bilayer vesicles, 51
- Ammonium thioglycolate**; raised cuticles; surface topography of hair, 173
- Amphiphilic lipids**; liposome composition, 51
- Amphotericin**; dandruff; role of microflora, 109
- Anaerobic**
bacteria; level of dandruff, 109
growth; preservation testing, 193
- Analysis**
bilayer-skin diffusion/bioconversion model;
vitamin c penetration, 119
compositional; extracted sebum, C
electrophoretic; human hair proteins, 91
near-infrared reflectance; moisture in skin, 151
- Anhydrous**; lanolins; comedogenicity, E
- Anionic**
detergents; hand cleanser evaluation, 33,
removal of cationics from keratin, 205
oil-in-water lotions; dry leg regression studies, 151
- ANOVA**
determination of selective removal of sebum components by surfactants, C
dry leg regression method; moisture in skin, 151
lidocaine diffusion; skin, 41
- Antibacterial**; liquid soap; validation of agar patch test, G
- Antibacterial solution**; density of resident microflora; dandruff, 109
- Antibiotic**; susceptibility testing; kinetics of bacterial death, 193
- Antifungal shampoo**; density of microflora; dandruff, 109
- Antigen**; Ia; immunity, 101
- Antimicrobials**; control of body odors, B
- Antioxidants**; skin immune reactions, 101
- Antiperspirants**; efficacy in quenching body odor, B
- Apocrine glands**; secretions; effect on body odor, B
- Appearance**
hair, ethnic groups, 91, external sebum, C,
geometrical properties, 173
skin; cosmetic moisturizing preparation, 151
- Aquasol**; lidocaine analysis; skin penetration, 41
- Aquasol-2 LSC cocktail**; radiotracer experiments; cationics on keratin, 205
- Aqueous**
alcoholic solution; cyoctol, D

- cosmetics; bacteria content, 21
 iso-valeric solution; headspace gas chromatography analysis in quenching short-chain fatty acids, B
 liquid; preservative efficacy testing, 193
 phase; syneresis of oil-in-water cream formulation, 215
 receptor fluid; skin penetration, 41
 rinse solution; hair-coloring process, 65
 sodium hydroxide; synthesis of amide derivatives, J
 solutions; alpha olefin sulfonate, 205, ammonium lauryl sulfate and alkyl ether sulfates, 205, detrimonium chloride, 205, hair with raised cuticles, 173, sodium deceth-2 sulfate, 205
 surfactant; hair cleaning procedure, C
 suspension; cosmetics-carrying liposomes, 51
 tetrabutylammonium bromide in hexane; synthesis of amide derivatives, J
- Arachidonic acid**
 la+ Langerhans cell alteration, 101
 in-vitro release; evaluation of anti-inflammatory ingredients (abstract), 243
- Arginine**; hair; damage assessment, F, protein content, 91
- Aromatic hydrocarbons**; evaluation of hand cleansers, 33
- Ascorbic acid**; skin penetration, 119
- Asian**; hair, electrophoretic analysis, 91
- Aspartic acid**; proteins of hair, 91
- Aspirin**; skin penetration, 41
- Aspergillus**; fungal detection; bacterial content in cosmetics, 21
- Assay**
 high performance liquid chromatography; skin penetration, 119
 mouse ear swelling; antioxidants in immunity, 101
 rabbit ear; comedogenic potential of preservatives, 135, follicular keratinization measurement, E
- Autocorrelation functions**; roughness measure; surface topography of hair, 173
- Avocado oil**; cosmetic ingredient; comedogenicity, E
- Axilla**; odor; role of short-chain fatty acids, B
- Azone**; percutaneous absorption; skin stripping, D
- Bacillus cereus**; synergy of preservative system components; efficacy testing, A
- Bacillus sp.**; synergy of preservative system components; efficacy testing, A
- Bacillus subtilis**; kinetics of bacterial death; preservative efficacy testing, 193
- Bacteria**
 content; cosmetic formulations, 21
 death; preservative efficacy testing, 193
 effect on body odor, B
 preservative efficacy testing, A
 role in dandruff, 109
- Bactometer**; microbial monitoring; cosmetic formulations, 21
- Band**; absorption; fatty acid and metallic salt, B, near infrared reflectance analysis, 151
- Barrier function**; stratum corneum; effect of ceramides, J
- Barrier properties**
 effect of protein and lipid; skin, 1
 heat separated human epidermis to lidocaine, 41
 skin; effect of solvents, 231
- Beeswax**
 comedogenicity; skin care product ingredient, E
 face cream composition; preservative efficacy testing, 193
- Behentrimonium chloride**; cationic agent in shampoo; effect on hair smoothness, I
- Behenyl erucate**; comedogenicity; skin care product ingredient, E
- Bentonite**; cosmetic ingredient; comedogenicity, E
- Benzoic acid**; permeability; topical formulations (abstract), 243
- Benzophenone-3**; sunscreen formulation; photoprotection, 127
- Benzophenone-4**; sunscreen formulation; photoprotection, 127
- Benzyl alcohol**; saline solutions; synergism of preservative system components, A
- Bilayer diffusion/bioconversion model**; skin penetration; vitamins c & e, 119
- Bilayer vesicles**; lipid; nature of, 51
- Binding**
 cationics on keratin; radiotracer experiments, 205
 dansyl chloride; hair damage assessment, F
 water; stratum corneum, 1
- Bioavailability**; TCC; soap, 75
- Bioconversion**; vitamins c & e; skin penetration, 119
- Biotransformation**; cutaneous; cyoctol, D
- Biphasic**; water in skin, 151
- Bis(hydroxymethyl)**; lotion; effects on skin, 1
- Black**; hair; protein, 91
- Bleaching**; hair; color, 65, damage, F, removal of cationics, 205, surface topography, 173
- Bleed**; oil-in-water cream stability, 215
- Blond**; hair; proteins, 91, removal of cationics, 205
- Bond**
 hydrogen; nature of water binding, 151

- pseudoceramide structure; amide, J, carbon, J, ether, J, nitrogen, J
- Boric acid**; composition of washing bars; irritancy potential, H
- Bovine trypsin**; stratum corneum preparation; penetration, 41
- Box method**; measurement of fractal dimensions, 173
- Broth**
bacterial content; cosmetics, 21
inoculum; kinetics of bacterial death, 193
- Brown**; hair; method for damage assessment, F, protein content, 91, removal of sebum, C
- Brownian motion**; fractal models of rough surfaces, 173
- Brushing**; hair damage; fluorescent technique using dansyl chloride, F
- Buffer**
methanol/phosphate; skin stripping methodology, D
solution; preparation of cosmetics-carrying liposomes, 51
sulfur proteins; hair, 91
triton phosphate; quantification of microflora, 109
- Bulk bath**; cleaning process; removal of sebum from hair, C
- Butanol**; dermal resistance, 41
- Butylated hydroxyanisole (BHA)**; phenolic compound; oxidants in immunity, 101
- Butylated hydroxytoluene (BHT)**; phenolic compound; oxidants in immunity, 101
- Butylene glycol**; humectant; hair softening effect, I
- Butyl stearate**; comedogenicity; skin care product ingredients, E
- CaCl₂**; synergy of preservative system components, A
- Capacitance conductance meter**; measurement; water-retaining capacity of stratum corneum, J
- Caproic acid**; role in body odor, B
- Carbomer**
lotion; synergy of preservative system components, A
thickening agent; comedogenicity, E
- Carbon**
atoms; red-80 dye-staining procedure, 205
soap surface; EDXA investigation, 75
- Carmine**; cosmetic ingredient; comedogenicity, E
- Cationic**
behentrimonium chloride; evaluation of shampoo on hair softness, I
oil-in-water lotions; dry leg regression studies, 151
removal from keratin; dyestaining, 205
- Caucasian**; brown hair; method for damage assessment, F, protein content, 91
- [¹⁴C carbonyl] lidocaine hydrochloride**; skin penetration, 41
- Cell**; Ia+ Langerhan; immunity, 101
- Cellophane**; tape; skin stripping methodology, D
- Cellulosic polymer**; thickening agent; comedogenicity, E
- Ceramide**; stratum corneum; water recovery, J
- Cetareth-20**; lotion composition; preservative efficacy testing, 193
- Cetearyl alcohol**
emulsifying wax; comedogenicity, E
lotion composition; preservative efficacy testing, 193
oil-in-water lotion; dry leg regression studies, 151
- Ceteth-2**; washing anion; removal of cationics from keratin, 205
- Ceteth-16**; comedogenicity; skin care product formulation, E
- Cetrimonium chloride (CTAC)**; surfactant; staining cationics on keratin, 205
- Cetyl acetate**; lanolin additive; comedogenicity, E
- Cetyl alcohol**
concentration in shampoo; effect on hair softness, I
lotion; effects on skin, I
oil-in-water cream stability, 215
staining cationics on keratin, 205
- Cetyl palmitate**; comedogenicity; skin care product ingredients, E
- Cetyltrimethylammonium bromide**; liposomes, 51
- Chelating agent**; soap composition; antimicrobial activity, G
- Chemical**
bleaching; hair damage, F
composition; hair, C
stresses; damage to hair surface, 173
- Chemical properties**
glyceryl monostearate; syneresis of oil-in-water cream, 215
membrane permeability; contact with solvents, 231
- Chemical treatments**; hair; alkylated proteins, 91
- Chlorine**; soap; TCC, 75
- Chlorobutanol**; receptor solution; skin penetration, 41, 231
- Cholesterol**
artificial sebum composition; removal by surfactants in shampoo, C
capillary gas chromatogram of Spangler sebum, C

- cosmetics-carrying liposomes, 51
 synthesis of amide derivatives; water retention
 in stratum corneum, J
- Cholesterol ester**; synthesis of amide
 derivatives; water retention in stratum
 corneum, J
- Chromatograms**; radioactivity; azone, D,
 cyoctol, D
- Chromatography**
 sephadex; alkylated proteins in hair, 91
 tape extracts; skin stripping, D
- Chromium hydroxide**; cosmetic ingredient;
 comedogenicity, E
- Chromophore**; melanin pigment; hair color, 65
- Citric acid**; soap composition; antimicrobial
 testing, G
- ¹⁴C-labelled compounds**; metabolic processes;
 azone, D, cyoctol, D
- Clay**; cosmetic ingredient; comedogenicity, E
- Cleaning**; hair; surfactants, C
- Cleanser**; hand; evaluation of, 33
- Cleansing power**; evaluation of hand cleanser,
 33
- Climate**; effects on skin, 1
- Clindamycin hydrochloride**; ethanolic solution;
 microflora in dandruff, 109
- Closeness**; shaving; perceptual evaluation, 141
- Coagulase-negative cocci**; scalp; role in
 dandruff, 109
- Coal tar**; comedogenic potential, 135
- Cocamide DEA**; shampoo formulation; hair
 roughness and softness, I
- Cocoa butter**
 coposition of washing bars; irritancy
 potential, H
 cosmetic ingredient; comedogenicity, E
- Cocoamphoglycinate**; shampoo composition;
 hair roughness and softness, I
- Coconut acid**; composition of washing bars;
 irritancy potential, H
- Coconut butter**; cosmetic ingredient;
 comedogenicity, E
- Coconut oil**; artificial sebum composition, C
- Cohesion**; stratum corneum; effect of ceramide
 chain length, J
- Color**
 face cream composition; preservative efficacy
 testing, 193
 hair; electrophoresis of proteins, 91, melanin
 precursors, 65
 soap composition; antimicrobial activity, G
- Colorimetric method**; protein concentration;
 hair, 91
- Combability**; hair attribute; role of cuticle, F
- Comedogenicity**; skin care products,
Comedogenic potential; DMDM hydantoin,
 135, quaternium-15, 135
- Comedone**; formation; rabbit ear assay, 135
- Commercial**
 liposome production, 51
 shampoo products; hair roughness and
 softness, I
 soaps; TCC, 75
- Compass method**; measurement of fractal
 dimensions, 173
- Compatibility**; skin; hand cleansers, 33
- Composition**
 chemical; human hair, C
 cream; emulsion instability, 215
 hair proteins; ethnic groups, 91
 hand cleansers, 33
 sebum; change with age, C
 shampoo products; softness effect on hair, I
- Concentration**
 alcohol chain-length in wax;
 comedogenicity, E
 azone; cutaneous metabolism, D
 bacteria content; cosmetics, 21
 CU(II); melanization rate, 65
 glycerol; moisture in skin, 151
 hydrogen peroxide; color modulation, 65
 isovaleric acid in fatty acids; vapor phase of
 gas chromatography, B
 phenol compounds; effects on immunity, 101
 polyquaternium-10; hair roughness and
 softness, I
 preservatives; cosmetic formulation, 135,
 efficacy testing, A
 soiling solution; hair sebum removal, C
 solvents; effect on solute penetration, 231
 test organisms; preservation efficacy, 193
 vitamin c; skin penetration, 119
 water; thermodynamic diffusion coefficients, 1
- Conditioner**
 adsorption; surface topography of hair, 173
 alkoxyated methyl glucoside quaternary
 (abstract), 243
 bacterial content, 21
 effect on flow resistance; hair, I
 hair soil; surfactant removal, C
 lipid component; removal of cationics from
 keratin, 205
 noncomedogenic formulations, E
- Conductance value**; pseudoceramide application
 to stratum corneum; water-retaining capacity, J
- Cone**; shape; amphiphilic lipids, 51
- Cone penetrometer**; measurement of cream
 consistency, 215
- Consistency**; emulsion instability; oil-in-water
 cream, 215

- Contact hypersensitivity responsiveness;** antioxidants; immunity, 101
- Content**
TCC; soap, 75
water; stratum corneum, 151
- Controlled pressure/sponge;** cleaning process; removal of sebum from hair, C
- Copolymer**
acrylic acid; synergy of preservative system components, A
4-vinyl-N-methyl-pyridinium methyl sulfate; hair with raised cuticles, 173
- Copper-constantan thermocouple;** temperature measurement, 41
- Copper salts;** color formation; hair, 65
- Corneocytes;** index of inflammation; dandruff, 109
- Cortex;** hair; role in chemical/physical state, F
- Cosmetic**
adverse reaction; book review, 61
appeal; hair, F
carrying liposomes, 51
formulations; bacteria content, 21, effect of solvents on solute penetration, 231, vitamins c and e, 119
ingredient; zinc oxide, B
ingredient handbook; book review, 191
oil-in-water cream; stability, 215
pencils; technology of (abstract), 243
phenolic compounds; immunity, 101
preparation; perception of skin feel and appearance, 151
preservatives; comedogenic potential, 135
preservative efficacy testing, 193
products; clinical evaluation (abstract), 243
pseudomonas; synergy of preservative system components, A
skin care product ingredients; comedogenicity and irritancy, E
treatments; effect of surface roughness parameters, 173
use of foam (abstract), 243
visual color (abstract), 243
- Cream**
aqueous; bacteria content, 21
kinetics of bacterial death; preservative efficacy testing, 193
oil-in-water; stability, 215
sunscreen; protect factor, 127
thickening agents; comedogenicity, E
water recovery properties; stratum corneum, J
- Critical packing factors;** molecular dimensions; amphiphilic lipid assembly, 51
- Cross-linking;** photochemical; protein content in hair, 91
- Cu(II);** melanogenesis; hair color, 65
- Culture;** kinetics of bacterial death; preservative efficacy testing, 193
- Cutaneous;** metabolism; topically applied drugs, D
- Cuticle;** hair; effect on chemical and physical state, F, surface topography, 173
- Cyclooxygenase enzyme;** antioxidants in immunity, 101
- Cylinder;** shape; amphiphilic lipids, 51
- Cysteic acid;** proteins of hair, 91
- Cysteine;** danylated hair; method for damage assessment, F
- Cystine;** proteins of hair, 91
- Daily;** sebum production, C
- Dandruff;** pathogenesis; role of resident microflora, 109
- Dansyl chloride;** sensitive fluorescence technique; hair damage, F
- Data acquisition control system;** metabolic profiling; topical drugs, D
- D&C red pigment;** effect of cosmetic ingredients on comedogenicity and irritancy, E
- Death;** bacterial; preservative efficacy testing, 193
- Death rate;** test organisms; preservative efficacy testing, A
- Decay law;** skin penetration, vitamins, 119
- Decyl oleate;** comedogenicity; skin care product ingredients, E
- Dehydration**
lipid assembly, 51
water loss; skin, 1
- Density**
hydrodynamic technique; hair texture, I
Ia + Langerhans cells; antioxidant application, 101
resident microflora; dandruff, 109
TCC; skin surface, 75
- Deodorant**
development of hybrid powder for body odor, B
soaps; TCC, 75
- Dermal;** drug delivery, D
- Dermis**
lipocaine penetration, 41
metabolism; cycotol, D
pig skin; temperature and water effects, 1
- Desorption**
kinetic studies; skin moisture, 151
protein binding sites; skin, 1
- Detergency;** surfactants; ammonium lauryl sulfate, C, sodium laureth 2-sulfate, C, sodium octeth-1/deceth-1 sulfate, C
- Detergent**
anionic, hand cleanser evaluation, 33, removal of cationics from keratin, 205

- antibacterial soap; apgar patch test, G
mildness of washing products; flex wash test, H
preparation of cosmetics-carrying liposomes, 51
sebum removal from hair; surfactant screening, C
- Detergent-scrub method**; quantification of microflora; dandruff, 109
- Dextrin**; composition of washing bars; irritancy potential, H
- Dextrose**; culture media composition; preservation testing, 193
- Diagnostic tests**; occurrence of syneresis in cream; glyceryl monostearate variations, 215
- Dial micrometer**; follicle width measurement; keratosis, E
- Dicetyl phosphate**; cosmetics-carrying liposomes, 51
- Dielectric method**; nature of water absorption; stratum corneum, 151
- Diethyl ether**; solvent; preparation of cosmetics-carrying liposomes, 51
- Differential scanning calorimetry**
glyceryl monostearate characterization; US & UK sourced, 215
nature of water absorption; stratum corneum, 151
- Diffusion**
in vitro; permeability of skin, 41
vitamin c; skin penetration, 119
water flux; skin, 1
- Diglyceride**; glyceryl monostearate composition; oil-in-water cream stability, 215
- Di-hexadecyldimethylammonium chloride**; ammonium salt; amphiphiles, 51
- 5,6-dihydroxindole**; melanin precursor; hair-coloring process, 65
- Dilution systems**; bacterial content; cosmetics, 1
- Dimethicone**
lotion composition; preservative efficacy testing, 193
oil-in-water cream preparation; stability, 215
- Dimethyl**; lotion; effects on skin, 1
- 1-dimethylamino-naphthalene-5-sulfonyl-chloride**; fluorescence technique; hair damage, F
- Dimethylisosorbide**; solvent; effect on solute penetration, 231
- Dipotassium phosphate**; culture media composition; preservation testing, 193
- Disodium ricinoleamido MEA-sulfosuccinate**; soap composition; antimicrobial testing, G
- Distribution**; sebum on hair; compositional change, C
- Dithiothreitol**; extraction procedure; hair protein, 91
- DMDM hydantoin**
comedogenic potential, 135
soap composition; antimicrobial testing, G
- DNA**; repair of UV damage; skin (abstract), 243
- 1-dodecylazacycloheptan-2-one([1-¹⁴C])-dodecyl**; skin stripping; cutaneous metabolism of topical drugs, D
- Dodecyl sulfates**; removal of cationics from keratin, 205
- Donor solution**; skin penetration; vitamins, 119
- DOPAquinone**; melanogenesis; hair coloring, 65
- Drifting**; impedance measurement; bacterial content in cosmetics, 21
- Drugs**
hair; effects on surface roughness parameters, 173
topically applied; cutaneous metabolism, D
- Dry leg regression method**; moisture in skin, 151
- Dryness**
method for skin irritation, H
skin; application of pseudoceramides, J
- DSC measurements**; thermal analysis system; oil-in-water cream, 215
- Durability**; oxidative hair color, 65
- Dutch law for food and commodities**; hand cleanser composition; soap, 33
- Dye**
cosmetic ingredient; comedogenicity, E
hair-coloring process, 65
- Dyestaining**; removal of cationics; keratin, 205
- Eccrine gland**; secretions; effect on body odor, B
- Edema**; irritancy; skin care product formulations, E
- Edetate disodium**; oil-in-water cream preparation; stability, 215
- Efficacy**
anti-fungal shampoo; dandruff, 109
deodorant; TCC, 75
hand cleansers, 33
hybrid powder; body odor quencher, B
moisturizer; skin, 151
preservative testing; kinetics of bacterial death, 193, nonionic lotions, A
removal of sebum on hair by surfactants, C
shaving preparations, 141
skin-stripping; cutaneous metabolism of topical drugs, D
- Efficiency**; encapsulation; liposomes, 51
- EGME**; sunscreen ingredient; comedogenicity, E
- Eicosane**; extraction of sebum from hair, C
- Elasticity**; softness effect of hair cosmetics, I

- Elbow wash test**; skin compatibility; hand cleanser evaluation, 33
- Electrical conductivity**; measurement of water content; *in vivo*, 151
- Electrodynamometer**; gas bearing; *in vivo* simulation apparatus, 1
- Electron spectroscopy for chemical analysis (ESCA)**; hair damage, F
- Electrophoretic analysis**; alkylated proteins; human hair, 91
- Electrostatic forces**; binding of keratin fibers with cationic detergents, 205
- Emollient**; lipophilic thickening agent; glyceryl monostearate, 215
- Emulsion**
 multi-phase (abstract), 243
 nonionic; kinetics of bacterial death, 193
 nonionic systems; preservative efficacy testing, A
 semisolid systems; pharmaceutical cream base, 215
 stabilization; adsorbed macromolecules (abstract), 243
 water-binding characteristics; skin, 1
- Encapsulation**; liposomes; cosmetics, 51
- Endogenous**; vitamin c; skin penetration, 119
- Environment**
 effect on hair damage, F
 water content of stratum corneum, 151
- Enzymatic hydrolysis**; removal of sebum; surfactants, C
- Enzyme**
 cyclooxygenase; antioxidants in immunity, 101
 deactivation; decay law, 119
 DNA repair of UV damage in skin (abstract), 243
 tyrosinase; melanogenesis, 65
- Epichlorohydrin**; synthesis of amide derivatives; water retention in stratum corneum, J
- Epidermal necrosis**; irritancy; skin care product formulations, E
- Epidermis**
 human cadaver; sunscreen protection, 127
 immune responsiveness; antioxidants, 101
 lidocaine penetration, 41
 liposome-encapsulated cosmetics, 51
 metabolism; cyoctol, D
 moisture in skin, 151
 mouse; sunscreen protection, 127
- Epithelium**; irritants; skin care products, E
- Equations**
 absorbance; spectrophotometric quantitative analyses, 151
 elasticity ratio; softness effect of hair cosmetics, I
 exponential decay law for activity of skin enzymes, 119
 fanning friction factor equation; measurement of hair flow resistance, I
 generation time; bacterial content in cosmetics, 21
 impedance to an applied shear force, 1
 lidocaine penetration over time; skin, 41
 quenching mechanism of zinc oxide on body odor, B
 rate of smoothness decline; shaving, 141
 rayleigh ratio; liposome characterization, 51
 resistance of a diffusion barrier, 41
 sun protection factor; transmission measurement, 127
 total color change; hair, 65
- Erythema**
 evaluation of hand cleansers, 33
 irritancy; skin care product formulations, E
 mildness of wash products; flex wash test, H
- Erythromycin**; skin permeation; effect of enhancer pretreatment (abstract), 243
- Escalol 507**; sunscreen formulation; photoprotection, 127
- Escherichia coli**
 antimicrobial testing of soaps, G
 bacterial content in cosmetics, 21
 kinetics of bacterial death; preservative efficacy testing, 193
 synergy of preservative system components; efficacy testing, A
- ESR method**; fusion and leakage processes; cosmetics-carrying liposomes, 51
- Ester**
 comedogenicity; skin care product ingredients, E
 cream preparation, 215
 value; glyceryl monostearate, 215
- Estradiol esters**; esterification; vitamin e skin penetration, 119
- Ethanol**
 alkylation procedure; hair, 91
 effect on permeant flux; theophylline, 231, methylparaben, 231
 organic solvent; preparation of cosmetics-carrying liposomes, 51
 synthesis of amide derivatives; water retention in stratum corneum, J
 TCC quantity; soap, 75
 topical administration; epidermal immunity, 101
 water solution; microflora in dandruff, 109
- Ethanolamide**; synthesis of amide derivatives; water retention in stratum corneum, J
- Ethanolamine**; amphiphiles; lipid bilayer vesicles, 51
- Ethanol solution**; microflora in dandruff, 109

- Ether**; comedogenicity; skin care product ingredients, E
- Ethnicity**; hair; alkylated proteins, 91
- Ethoxylation**
 anionic detergents; staining cationics on keratin, 205
 lanolin derivatives; comedogenicity, E
- Ethylene glycol ester**; oil-in-water cream preparation; stability, 215
- Ethylhexyl P-methoxycinnamate**; sunscreen formulation; photoprotection, 127
- Euclidean geometry**; roughness; surface topography of hair, 173
- Eugon broth**; dilution system; bacteria content, 21
- Eumelanin**; metal catalysis; color formation in hair, 65
- European**; hair; electrophoretic analysis; 91
- Eusolex 232**; sunscreen formulation; photoprotection, 127
- Evaluation**
 agar patch test; detection of antibacterial activity, G
 mildness; personal washing products, H
 perceptual; shaving closeness, 141
- Evaporimeter**; transepidermal water loss measurement; evaluation of hand cleansers, 33, skin, 1
- Exaggerated use tests**; mildness of washing products; human skin, H
- Exogenous**; vitamin c; skin penetration, 119
- External sebum**; removal from hair; surfactants, C
- Extraction procedure**; internal sebum removal; hair, C
- Eyeshadow**; bacterial content, 21
- Fatty acid**
 build-up in hair; ammonium lauryl sulfate washing, C
 chain length; follicular keratosis, E
 cream preparation, 215
 glyceryl monostearate; syneresis effect in oil-in-water cream, 215
 sebum composition; removal by surfactants in shampoo, C
 short chain; contribution to body odor, B
 soap composition; antimicrobial activity, G
- Fatty acid chain**; liposome composition, 51
- Fatty acid glyceride**; glyceryl monostearate composition; oil-in-water cream stability, 215
- Fatty alcohols**; in conditioning products; removal of cationics from keratin, 205
- FD&C red #4**; soap composition; antimicrobial activity, G
- FD&C yellow #5**; soap composition; antimicrobial activity, G
- Feel**
 hair attributes; role of cuticle, F
 hair surface; geometrical properties, 173
- Fiber**; hair; sebum removal, C
- Fick's law of diffusion**; water flux; skin, 1
- Finger imprint method**; in comparison with agar patch test, G
- Finger squeeze**; cleaning process; removal of sebum from hair, C
- Fissures**; evaluation of hand cleansers, 33
- Flash chromatography**; synthesis of amide derivatives; water retention in stratum corneum, J
- Flex wash test**; mildness evaluation; personal washing products, H
- Flow**; human hair; hydrodynamic technique, I
- Flow cytometry**; antioxidants in immunity, 101
- Flow rate**; metabolic profiling; ¹⁴C-azone, D, ¹⁴C-cyoctol, D
- Flow-through cells**; skin penetration, 41
- Fluidity**; temperature and water effects on skin, 1
- Fluorescein isothiocyanate**; antibodies; epidermal immunity, 101
- Fluorescence**; fusion and leakage processes; cosmetics-carrying liposomes, 51
- Fluorescence spectrophotometer**; steady-state light-scattering measurement; liposomes, 51
- Fluorescence technique**; dansyl chloride; hair damage, F
- Fluorescent activated cell sorting (FACS)**; antioxidants in immunity, 101
- Fluorescent dye**; 1-dimethylamino-naphthalene-5-sulfonyl chloride; hair damage assessment, F
- Fluorimetric technique**; cholesterol content; extracted lipid/sebum, C
- Flux**
 formation of melanin; in vivo, 65
 influence of membrane thickness, 231
 lidocaine penetration; skin, 41
 ratio; skin/solvent interaction, 231
 water; skin, 1
- Foam**; use in cosmetics (abstract), 243
- Follicle**; rabbit ear assay; comedogenic ingredients, E
- Follicular hyperkeratinization**; comedogenic potential of preservatives, 135
- Follicular keratosis**; skin care products, E
- Food**; phenolic compounds; immunity, 101
- Formalin**; microscopic follicle measurement; keratosis, E
- Formulation**
 conditioning products; ratio of lipid/cationic, 205
 cosmetics; solvents, 231, vitamins c and e, 119
 hair cleaning products, C
 oil-in-water cream; stability, 215
 skin care products; comedogenicity, E

- sunscreen; protection factors, 127
topical; permeability of salicylic and benzoic acid (abstract), 243
- Foot**; odor; role of short-chain fatty acids, B
- Fourier transform infrared spectrophotometry (FT-IR)**
hair surface topography, 173
quenching mechanism of short-chain fatty acids, B
- Fractal analysis**; hair surface topography, 173
- Fractal geometry**; hair; interpretation of surface profiles, 173
- Fragrance**
face cream composition; preservative efficacy testing, 193
soap composition; antimicrobial activity, G
- Franz cells**; skin penetration, 41
- Freezing**; skin storage; effect on penetration, 41
- Frequency**; fourier transform; sine waves, 173
- Friction**
hair strands; hydrodynamic technique, I
skin; temperature and water effects, I
surface physical properties; hair, 173
- Fungus**; detection; bacterial content in cosmetics, 21
- Fusion**; vesicles; liposome-encapsulated cosmetics, 51
- Gas chromatographic analysis**; hand cleanser composition; nonionic detergents, 33
- Gas liquid chromatography (GLC)**; component analysis of extracted lipid, C
- Gel**
hair soil; surfactant removal, C
protein detection; hair, 91
three-dimensional structure; cream base, 215
- Gel phase**; lipid bilayer vesicles; nature of, 51
- Genetics**; hair; appearance, 91
- Glucam E-20**; oil-in-water cream preparation; stability, 215
- Glucose**; inoculum preparation in preservation testing, 193
- Glutamic acid**; proteins of hair, 91
- Glycerin**
humectant; hair softening effect, I
lotion composition; preservative efficacy testing, 193
soap composition; antimicrobial activity, G, irritancy potential, H
solvent; effect on solute penetration in skin, 231
- Glycerol**
glyceryl monostearate composition; oil-in-water cream stability, 215
solution; moisture in skin, 151
- Glyceryl dilaurate**; lotion composition; preservative efficacy testing, 193
- Glyceryl monolaurate**; lotion composition; preservative efficacy testing, 193
- Glyceryl monostearate**; lotion; effects on skin, I; variations in physicochemical properties; effect on stability of oil-in-water cream, 215
- Glyceryl stearate**
in sugar; comedogenicity, E
lotion composition; preservative efficacy testing, 193
nonionic lotion formula; preservative efficacy testing, A
- Glycidylether**; synthesis of amide derivatives; water retention in stratum corneum, J
- Glycine**; proteins of hair, 91
- Glycol**; comedogenicity; skin care product ingredients, E
- Gravimetric analysis**; hand cleanser composition; water, 33
- Gravimetric method**; lipid assessment; hair, C
- Gravity**; hydrodynamic technique; hair texture, I
- Growth**; bacteria; in cosmetics, 21
- Guinea pig**; skin; lidocaine penetration, 41
- Hair**
aqueous products; bacterial count, 21
coloring; melanin precursors, 65
conditioning agent; alkoxyated methyl glucoside quaternary (abstract), 243
damage; fluorescence technique, F
dandruff; role of microflora, 109
human; alkylated proteins, 91
liposome encapsulation, 51
pomades; comedogenicity of product ingredients, E
removal of cationic surfactants; anionic detergents, 205
set parameters; quantitative evaluation (abstract), 243
softness and roughness; hydrodynamic technique, I
surface topography; fourier transform and fractal analysis, 173
- Hair-coloring process**, 65
- Hand cleansers**; evaluation of, 33
- Haptens**; contact hypersensitivity responsiveness; Langerhans cells, 101
- Headspace gas chromatography (HS-GC)**; evaluation of metal to quench short-chain fatty acids, B
- Heat-separation**; epidermal membranes; skin resistances, 41
- Hematoxylin-eosin**; microscopic follicle measurement; keratosis, E
- Henschel mixer**; formation of a zinc oxide/nylon hybrid powder, B
- Heredity**; dandruff; etiology, 109
- Hexadecanoic acid**; capillary gas chromatogram of spangler sebum, C

- Hexadecyl dodecanoate**; capillary gas chromatogram of spangler sebum, C
- Hexadecyl hexadecanoate**; capillary gas chromatogram of spangler sebum, C
- Hexadecyl octadecanoate**; capillary gas chromatogram of spangler sebum, C
- Hexadecyl tetradecanoate**; capillary gas chromatogram of spangler sebum, C
- Hexane**; sebum solution; removal from hair, C
- Hexanol**; dermal resistance, 41
- High molecular weight ester**; capillary gas chromatogram of spangler sebum, C
- High-pressure extrusion**; preparation of cosmetics-carrying liposomes, 51
- High-pressure jets**; preparation of cosmetics-carrying liposomes, 51
- High pressure liquid chromatography (HPLC)**
analysis of amount and composition of extracted sebum, C
radiochemical purity determination; azone, D, cyctol, D
skin penetration profile; vitamin c, 119
TCC content determination; soap, 75
- High-resolution capillary gas chromatograph**; sebum analysis; extraction from hair, C
- High-sulfur protein (HSP)**; hair; electrophoresis, 91
- Histidine**; hair; method for damage assessment, F, protein content, 91
- Histidine hydrochloride**; acid perspiration; hair color, 65
- Histological structure**; human hair, C
- H₂O**; lotion; effects on skin, 1
- Homomenthyl salicylate**; sunscreen formulation; protection, 127
- Homopolymer**; acrylic acid; synergy of preservative system components, A
- Hormone**; activity in sebum production; age effect, C
- Horny layer**; scaling; P. ovale, 109
- Human**
body odors; development of a hybrid powder, B
dry leg regression studies, 151
hair; coloring, 65, electrophoretic analysis, 91, removal of sebum components, C, softness and roughness, I
lidocaine penetration; skin, 41
skin; comedogenicity of skin care product ingredients, E, metabolism of topically applied drugs, D, penetration, 231, repair of ultraviolet light damage (abstract), 243
stratum corneum; effects of temperature, 1, water-retaining properties, J
- Humectants**; hair softening effect; shampoos and rinses, I
- Humidity**
effect on skin surface, 1
hair weight; sebum removal, C
hydrodynamic technique; measurement of interfiber friction of dry hair, I
transepidermal water loss measurement; hand cleanser evaluation, 33
- Hybrid powder**; zinc oxide, deodorant ability, B
- Hydration**; rat skin; penetration, 231
- Hydration force**; liposome structure, 51
- Hydrocarbons**
human hair soil; surfactant removal, C
solvent; evaluation of hand cleansers, 33
- Hydrocarbon chain**; wax; comedogenicity, E
- Hydrochloric acid**; pH; shampoo, 65, skin penetration, 41
- Hydrodynamic technique**; hair softness and roughness, I
- Hydrogel**; technology and application (abstract), 243
- Hydrogen**; bonds; nature of water binding, 151
- Hydrogen peroxide**
chemical bleaching; effect on fluorescence emission of hair, F
color modulation and removal; hair, 65
- Hydrolysate**; amino acid analysis; hair, 91
- Hydrophilic**; solute type; lipid amphiphile assembly, 51
- Hydrophobic force**; liposome structure, 51
- Hydroxy apatite**; headspace gas chromatography analysis for evaluating quenching compounds on body odor, B
- Hydroxyl group**
near infrared reflectance analysis; moisture in skin, 151
synthetic pseudoceramide structure; effect on water-retention in stratum corneum, J
- Hydroxypropyl cellulose**; lidocaine penetration; skin, 41
- Hygrometer**; temperature measurement; in vivo simulation apparatus, 1
- Ia + Langerhan cells**; phenolic compounds; immunity, 101
- Imidazoles**; dansylation of hair; damage assessment, F
- Imidazolidinedione**; lotion; effects on skin, 1
- Immunology**; skin; role of antioxidants, 101
- Impedance procedure**; bacterial content; cosmetic formulations, 21
- Indian**; hair; electrophoretic analysis, 91
- Indomethacin**; antioxidants in immunity, 101
- Inflammation**; nucleated cells in scales; dandruff, 101
- Infrared spectroscopy**; measurement of water content; in vivo, 151
- Inoculum**; preparation; kinetics of bacterial death, 193

- Inositol**; amphiphiles; lipid bilayer vesicles, 51
- Instability**; emulsion; oil-in-water cream, 215
- Instrumentation**
 apparatus to detect microbial growth by changes in electrical impedance, 21
 apparatus to simulate temperature and water activity on skin, 1
- Integrity**
 fuzzy rat skin; effect of solvents on solute penetration, 231
 skin, 41
- Intensity**
 fluorescence; assessment of hair damage, F
 fourier transform; sine waves, 173
 shaving closeness; perceptual evaluation, 141
 sulfur proteins; hair, 91
- Internal sebum**; removal from hair; surfactants, C
- In vitro**
 antioxidant exposure; epidermal immunity, 101
 application of anti-fungal shampoos; dandruff, 109
 arachidonic acid release; model for evaluation of anti-inflammatory ingredients (abstract), 243
 exponential decay law; skin penetration of vitamins, 119
 lidocaine penetration; skin, 41
 moisture in skin; instrumental methods, 151
 permeability; salicylic and benzoic acid (abstract), 243
 permeation of tolmetin; hairless mouse skin (abstract), 243
 photoprotection; sunscreen compounds, 127
 release experiments; skin penetration (abstract), 243
 removal of sebum; hair, C
 solute penetration; effect of solvents, 231
 synergy of preservative system components; survival curve slope method, A
 temperature and water effects; pig skin, 1
- In vivo**
 agar patch test; antibacterial activity of soap, G
 application of anti-fungal shampoo; dandruff, 109
 cutaneous metabolism; topically applied drugs, D
 exposure to monobenzyl ether of hydroquinone; epidermis immunity, 101
 melanin production, 65
 moisture in skin; near-infrared reflectance analysis, 151
 nail polish testing; effects of shade families (abstract), 243
 removal of sebum; hair, C
 sun protection factors, 127
 temperature and water activity effects on skin, 1
- Iodine**; value; glyceryl monostearate, 215
- Ion**; metal; rate of color development, 65
- Ion exchange analysis**; hand cleanser composition; nonionic detergents, 33
- Iron oxide**; cosmetic ingredient; comedogenicity, E
- Irritancy**
 hand cleansers, 33
 personal washing products; flex wash test, H
 skin care products; ingredients, E
- Irritant contact dermatitis**; evaluation of hand cleansers, 33
- Isocratic elution**; metabolic profiling; topical drugs, D
- Isoleucine**; proteins of hair, 91
- Isopropyl isostearate**; comedogenicity; skin care product ingredients, E
- Isopropyl myristate**
 comedogenicity; potential, 135, skin care products, E
 face cream composition; preservative efficacy testing, 193
- Isopropyl palmitate**; lotion composition; preservative efficacy testing, 193
- Isostearyl neopentanoate**; comedogenicity; skin care product ingredients, E
- Isotherms**; water sorption; skin, 1
- Iso-valeric acid**; role in foot odor, B
- Jobba oil**; comedogenicity; skin care product ingredients, E
- Kaolin**; cosmetic ingredient; comedogenicity, E
- Keratin**
 fibers; composition, C, properties, C, structure, C
 melanogenesis; hair coloring, 65
 removal of cationics; dyestaining, 205
 temperature and water effects, 1
- Keratinization**; neutrophils; dandruff, 109
- Keratitis**; irritants in skin care products, E
- Kinetics**
 bacterial death; preservative efficacy testing, 193
 transepidermal water loss, 1
 vitamin e bioconversion; skin penetration, 119
 water desorption studies; porcine skin, 151
- Koch curve**; fractal geometry; surface profile, 173
- Lactic acid**; acid perspiration; hair color, 65
- Lag time**
 influence of membrane thickness, 231
 lidocaine diffusion; skin, 41
 skin penetration; vitamin c, 119
- Lamellar**; structure; water retention and pseudoceramide, J

- Langerhan cells**; phenolic compounds; immunity, 101
- Lantionine**; proteins of hair, 91
- Lanolin**; water/lipid solubility; comedogenicity, E
- Lanolin alcohol**; oil-in-water cream preparation; stability, 215
- Lanolin oil**; composition of washing bars; irritancy potential, H
- Lard glyceride**; lotion composition; preservative efficacy testing, 193
- Lauramide DEA**; soap composition; antimicrobial testing, G
- Laureth sulfate**; shampoo composition; hair softness and roughness, I
- Lauric acid**
comedogenicity; skin care product ingredients, E
soap composition; antimicrobial activity, G
- Lauryl betaine**; shampoo composition; roughness effect, I
- Lauryl ether sulfate (LES)**; shampoo; dandruff, 109
- L-DOPA**; melanogenesis; hair coloring, 65
- Leakage processes**; preparation of cosmetics-carrying liposomes, 51
- Lecithin**
growth of test organisms; synergy of preservative system components, A
inoculum preparation in preservation testing, 193
liposome composition, 51
- Length**
alkyl chain; synthetic pseudoceramide in water recovery, J
anionics; removal of cationics from keratin, 205
fatty acids; follicular keratosis, E
hair; removal of sebum, C, surface profile, 173
- Lethen broth**; aerobic plate counts; preservation testing, 193
- Leucine**; proteins of hair, 91
- Leukotrienes**; Ia + Langerhans cell alteration, 101
- Lidocaine**; penetration; skin, 41
- Lightfastness**; hair coloring; melanin precursors, 65
- Light reflectance**; evaluation of skin condition (abstract), 243
- Light-scattering technique**; measurement of vesicle size; liposomes, 51
- Linear regression**
preservative efficacy testing; kinetics of bacterial death, 193
synergy of preservative system components, A
- Linoleic acid**; artificial sebum composition, C
- Lipid**
bilayer vesicle; liposome structure, 51
chain length; comedogenicity in cosmetic products, E
conditioning products; removal of cationics from keratin, 205
human hair soil; surfactant removal, C
membrane; peroxidation, 119
skin surface; TCC soaps, 75
stratum corneum; viscoelasticity, 1, water-retaining properties, J
- Lipophilic**; character of glyceryl monostearate; US and UK sourced, 215
- Liposomes**
(abstract), 243
cosmetic tool, 51
DNA repair enzyme; skin (abstract), 243
surfactant interactions; skin irritation (abstract), 243
- Lipstick**; pigment dispersions; quality of (abstract), 243
- Liquid**; hand soaps; agar patch test for bacteriostatic activity, G
- Liquid bleed**; emulsion instability; oil-in-water cream, 215
- Liquid crystals** (abstract), 243
- Liquid crystal phase**; lipid bilayer vesicles; nature of, 51
- Liquid emollient esters**; cream preparation, 215
- Liquid scintillation counting**
lidocaine analysis; skin penetration, 41
skin penetration; vitamins c and e, 119
- Liquid scintillation spectrometer**; metabolic profiling; ¹⁴C-azone, D, ¹⁴C-cyoctol, D
- Lithium**; comedogenicity; cosmetic ingredient, E
- Location**; melanin dye; hair coloring, 65
- Long-chain fatty acids**; solid; cream preparation, 215
- Lotion**
aqueous; bacteria content, 21
glycerol/mineral oil based; water desorption in skin, 151
kinetics of bacterial death; preservative efficacy testing, 193
nonionic; preservative efficacy testing, A
oil-in-water; dry leg regression studies, 151
sunscreen; protection factor, 127
thickening agent; comedogenicity, E
- Low-sulfur proteins (LSP)**; hair, 91
- Luster**; hair attributes; role of cuticle, F
- Lysine**; hair; damage assessment, F, protein content, 91
- Magnesium**; metallic base; comedogenicity in skin care products, E
- Magnesium aluminum silicate**; face cream composition; preservative efficacy testing, 193

Magnesium omadine; anti-fungal shampoo; dandruff, 109

M-cresal; saline solution; synergy of preservative system components, A

Magnesium silicate; soap composition; antimicrobial activity, G

Measurement

color value; hair, 65

cream consistency; universal cone penetrometer, 215

detergency; surfactants, C

DSC; oil-in-water cream, 215

follicular keratinization; rabbit ear assay, E
fractal dimensions, 173

light-scattering; liposome characteristics, 51

resistance to flow over human hair, I

roughness; surface topography of hair, 173
shaving closeness; using split-face and full-face shaving protocol, 141

sunscreen protection factors; transpore tape, 127

transepidermal water loss; hand cleanser evaluation, 33

vesicle size, 51

water binding by excised tissue, 151

water content; in vivo, 151

water-retaining capacity of stratum corneum, J
x-ray diffraction; oil-in-water cream stability, 215

Mechanical

hair strength; role of cortex, F

stresses; damage to hair surface, 173

Mechanical deformation; measuring water content; in vivo, 151

Mechanical properties; skin, I

Media; culture; preservative efficacy test methods, 193

Medication; phenolic compounds; immunity, 101

Melanin

hair coloring, 65

role in hair damage; exposure to ultra violet light, F

Melanogenesis; raper-mason scheme; hair coloring, 65

Melanosome; formation of melanin; in vivo, 65

Melting point

glyceryl monostearate; oil-in-water cream stability, 215

methyl paraben, 231

propyl paraben, 231

theophylline, 231

Membrane

lipid; peroxidation, 119

lipid bilayer; liposome structure, 51

thickness; influence on flux and lag time, 231

Metabolism

arachidonic acid; antioxidants in immunity, 101

bacteria; culture medium, 193

cutaneous; topically applied drugs, D

vitamins; skin penetration, 119

Metabolites; cyocitol; stratum corneum, D

Metal

ion; rate of color development, 65

organic molecule; comedogenicity, E

Metal ions; pseudomonas synergy in preservative systems, A

Metallic salts; conversion from short-chain fatty acids; body odor, B

Metallurgical parameters; roughness measure; surface topography of hair, 173

Metal salts; hair coloring; melanin precursors, 65

Methanol

effect on flux of permeants; theophylline, 231, methylparaben, 231

rat skin integrity, 231

skin penetration, 41

skin stripping methodology, D

Methanol/phosphate; buffer; azone, D

Methionine; proteins of hair, 91

Methodology

agar patch test, G

colorimetric; protein in hair, 91

differential scanning calorimetry; glyceryl monostearate characterization, 215

dry leg regression; moisture in skin, 151

ESR; fusion and leakage processes, 51

finger imprint method, G

flash chromatography; synthesis of amide derivatives, J

flex wash test; evaluation of personal washing products, H

flow cytometry; antioxidants in immunity, 101

fluorescence; fusion and leakage processes, 51

fluorescent activated cell sorting; antioxidants in immunity, 101

fluorimetric; cholesterol in sebum, C

fourier transform and fractal analysis; hair surface topography, 173

fourier transform infrared spectrophotometry; quenching of short-chain fatty acids, B

gas chromatography; hand cleanser composition, 33

gas liquid chromatography; composition of lipid in hair, C

gel filtration; preparation of cosmetics-carrying liposomes, 51

gravimetric analysis; hand cleanser

composition, 33, lipid assessment in hair, C

headspace gas chromatography; ability of

metal to quench short-chain fatty acids, B

- high-pressure extrusion; preparation of cosmetics-carrying liposomes, 51
- high-pressure liquid chromatography; determination of amount and composition of extracted sebum, C, skin penetration, 119
- hydrodynamic technique; flow resistance and softness of human hair, I
- image analysis technique; shaving closeness, 141
- impedimetric procedure; bacterial content in cosmetics, 21
- in-vitro instrumental methods; triphasic nature of water absorption, 151
- ion exchange analysis; hand cleanser composition, 33
- light scattering; vesicle size measurement, 51
- liquid scintillation counting; lidocaine analysis, 41, skin penetration, 119
- measurement of fractal dimensions; rough surfaces, 173
- methylene blue method; hand cleanser composition, 33
- microfluidization; large-scale liposome production, 51
- mixing of high-pressure jets; preparation of cosmetics carrying liposomes, 51
- near-infrared reflectance spectroscopy; moisture in skin, 151
- NMR; vesicle size measurement, 51
- preservative efficacy testing; United States pharmacopeia, 193, cosmetic toiletry and fragrance association, 193, linear regression, 193, accelerated preservative test, 193, presumptive challenge test, 193
- profilometry; geometry of surfaces, 173
- reverse-phase evaporation (REV); preparation of cosmetics-carrying liposomes, 51
- sensitive fluorescence technique; hair damage, F
- sensory perception technique; shaving closeness, 141
- skin stripping; metabolism of topically applied drugs, D
- sonication; preparation of cosmetics-carrying liposomes, 51
- spectrophotometric; lipid assessment in hair, C
- staining procedure; cationics on keratin, 205
- survival curve slope; synergy of preservative system components, A
- thin-layer chromatography; composition of lipid in hair, C
- visual scoring; evaluation of hand cleansers, 33
- wire mesh bleed test; syneresis in cream, 215
- 6-(5-methoxyhept-1-yl)bicyclo[3.3.0]octan-3-one (¹⁴C-carbonyl)**; skin stripping; cutaneous metabolism of topical drugs, D
- Methylcarboxylate**; synthesis of amide derivatives; water retention in stratum corneum, J
- Methyl cocoyl taurate detergents**; shampoo composition; hair roughness effect, I
- Methylene blue method**; hand cleanser composition; anionic detergents, 33
- Methyl gluceth-20**; oil-in-water cream preparation; stability, 215
- Methyl paraben**
comedogenic potential; cosmetics, 135
lotion; effects on skin, 1
permeant; effect of solvents on solute penetration, 231
preservative system; lotion, 193
synergy of preservative system components; survival curve slope method, A
- Mexenone BP**; sunscreen formulation; photoprotection, 127
- Micelle**
(abstract), 243
amphiphilic lipid assembly, 51
solubilization; oily soil removal, C
TCC transfer; soap, 75
- Microemulsifier**; liposome production, 51
- Microfine titanium dioxide**; sunscreen formulation; photoprotection, 127
- Microflora**; role in dandruff, 109
- Microfluidization**; liposomes; commercial development, 51
- Microorganism**; quantification; dandruff, 109
- Microwave method**; nature of water absorption; stratum corneum, 151
- Mildness**; personal washing products; flex wash test, H
- Mineral oil**
composition of washing bars; irritancy potential, H
cream preparation, 215
D&C red pigment; comedogenicity and irritancy of cosmetic ingredients, E
lotion composition; preservative efficacy testing, 193
nonionic lotion formula; preservative efficacy testing, A
oil-in-water lotion; dry leg regression studies, 151
- Mink oil**; cosmetic ingredient; comedogenicity, E
- Model**; hairless mouse skin; penetration, 41
- Moisture**; skin; near-infrared reflectance spectroscopy, 151
- Moisturizer**
evaluation; dry leg regression method, 151
formulation; comedogenicity of ingredients, E
- Moisturizing agent**; encapsulation of; liposomes, 51
- Moisturizing lotion**; effect on skin, 1

Molds

preservative efficacy testing; cosmetics, 193
testing procedure; bacterial content in cosmetics, 21

Monobenzyl ether of hydroquinone (MBEH); antioxidants; immunity, 101

Monoethanolamine; pH; shampoo, 65

Monoglycerides; oil-in-water cream stability, 215

α -monomethyl heptadecyl glyceryl ether; application of pseudoceramides; water retention in stratum corneum, J

Mouse

epidermal immunity; antioxidants, 101

epidermis; sunscreen protection, 127

lidocaine penetration, 41

skin; penetration of vitamins, 119, permeation of tolmetin (abstract), 243, repair of ultraviolet damage (abstract), 243

Mousse; hair soil; surfactant removal, C

Multilamellar vesicles; preparation of cosmetics-carrying liposomes, 51

Multiple regression analysis; free and bound water binding to skin, 151

Myristic acid; comedogenicity; skin care product ingredient, E

Myristyl myristate; comedogenicity; skin care product ingredient, E

Na₂EDTA; tap water; synergy of preservative system components, A

Nail polish; performance; effect of shade families (abstract), 243

N-alkanols; skin permeability, 231

Na-stearate/palmitate; distribution; soap with TCC, 75

N-docosane; capillary gas chromatogram of spangler sebum, C

N-dotriacontane; capillary gas chromatogram of spangler sebum, C

Near infrared reflectance spectroscopy; skin; moisture, 151

N-eicosane; capillary gas chromatogram of spangler sebum, C

Neutralizing agent

NaOH; effect on antimicrobial activity in lotion, A

TEA; effect on antimicrobial activity in lotion, A

Neutrophils; epidermis; dandruff, 109

N-hentriacontane; capillary gas chromatogram of spangler sebum, C

N-heptacosane; capillary gas chromatogram of spangler sebum, C

N-hexacosane; capillary gas chromatogram of spangler sebum, C

Nipastat; synergy of preservative system components, A

Nitrogen

bond; synthetic pseudoceramide structure, J
human body malodors, B
humidity control; in vivo simulation apparatus, 1

Normal use tests; mildness of cleansing products; human skin, H

NMR technique; measurement of vesicle size; liposome, 51

N-nonacosane; capillary gas chromatogram of spangler sebum, C

N-octacosane; capillary gas chromatogram of spangler sebum, C

Nonionic

emulsions; kinetics of bacterial death, 193
lotions; preservative efficacy testing, A

Nonylphenoether; solubility; TCC, 75

Nonylphenolpolyglycol ether; preparation of soap; TCC, 75

N-pentacosane; capillary gas chromatogram of spangler sebum, C

N-tetracosane; capillary gas chromatogram of spangler sebum, C

N-triacontane; capillary gas chromatogram of spangler sebum, C

N-tricosone; capillary gas chromatogram of spangler sebum, C

N-tritriacontane; capillary gas chromatogram of spangler sebum, C

Nuclear magnetic resonance; nature of water absorption; stratum corneum, 151

Nutrition; proteins in hair; chromatography, 91

Nylon; zinc oxide; development of hybrid powder for body odor, B

O-acylceramide; maintenance of barrier lipid organization in stratum corneum, J

Occlusion; evaluation of hand cleansers, 33

Occlusive patch test; skin compatibility; evaluation of hand cleanser, 33

Octadecanoic acid; capillary gas chromatogram of spangler sebum, C

Octadecyl hexadecanoate; capillary gas chromatogram of spangler sebum, C

Octanol; skin penetration, 41

Octopirox; anti-fungal shampoo; dandruff, 109

Octyl dimethyl PABA; sunscreen formulation; photoprotection, 127

Octyldodecyl myristate; synthesis of amide derivatives; water retention in stratum corneum, J

Octyl methoxycinnamate; sunscreen formulation; photoprotection, 127

Odor

body; development of hybrid powder, B
soap; TCC, 75

Oil

coconut; sebum composition, C

- comedogenicity; jojoba, cocoa butter, coconut butter, hydrogenated vegetable oil, sesame, avocado, mink, safflower, sunflower, and mineral, E
- in-water cream; stability, 215
- mineral; lotion composition, 193, nonionic lotion formula, A
- olive; sebum composition, C
- vegetable; lotion composition, 193
- Oiliness**; hair; sebum soiling procedure, C
- Oil-in-water lotion**; dry leg regression studies; skin moisture, 151
- Oleate esters**; glyceryl monostearate composition; oil-in-water cream stability, 215
- Oleic acid**
- artificial sebum composition, C
- glyceryl monostearate composition; oil-in-water cream stability, 215
- soap composition; antimicrobial activity, G
- Oleth-16**; comedogenicity; skin care product formulation, E
- Olfactory analyses**; body odors; short-chain fatty acids, B
- Olive oil**; artificial sebum composition, C
- Organic**; ingredients in cosmetics; comedogenicity, E
- Oriental**; hair; removal of sebum, C, surface topography, 173
- Oxidant**; hair-coloring process, 65
- Oxidation**; arachidonic acid; immunity, 101
- Oxidation/reduction potential**; inoculum preparation in preservation testing, 193
- Oxybenzone**; sunscreen formulation; photoprotection, 127
- Packaging**; emulsion instability; oil-in-water cream, 215
- Padimate-O**; sunscreen formulation; photoprotection, 127
- Palmitic acid**
- artificial sebum composition, C
- glyceryl monostearate composition; oil-in-water cream stability, 215
- Palm oil glyceride**; lotion composition; preservative efficacy testing, 193
- Pancreatic digest of casein**; culture media composition; preservation testing, 193
- Papaic digest of soybean meal**; culture media composition; preservation testing, 193
- Paraffin**; artificial sebum composition, C
- Paraffin waxes**; sebum composition; removal by surfactants in shampoo, C
- Parsol 1789**; sunscreen formulation; photoprotection, 127
- Parsol MCX**; sunscreen formulation; photoprotection, 127
- Partition coefficient**
- skin penetration; vitamin c, 119
- water/oil; comedogenicity of cosmetic ingredients, E
- Patch testing**; mildness of cleansing products; human skin, H
- Pathogenesis**; dandruff; role of microflora, 109
- PEG**
- comedogenicity; cosmetic ingredients, E
- composition of washing bars; irritancy potential, H
- PEG-6 methyl ether**; composition of washing bars; irritancy potential, H
- PEG-100 stearate**; lotion composition; preservative efficacy testing, 193, A
- Penetration**
- comedogenic ingredients; skin care products, E
- cosmetics-carrying liposomes, 51
- enhancer for percutaneous absorption; azone, D
- lidocaine; skin, 41
- skin; in vitro release (abstract), 243
- solute; effect of solvents, 231
- vitamins; skin, 119
- Penetrometer**; consistency; oil-in-water cream, 215
- Pentaerythritol tetracapra/caprylate**; comedogenicity and irritancy; skin care product ingredient, E
- Peptides**
- tagging of amino groups; fluorescence technique, F
- water content; near-infrared spectroscopy, 151
- Peptone**; antimicrobial testing of soaps, G
- Perception**
- dirty hair; lipids, C
- geometrical properties of hair surface, 173
- shaving closeness, 141
- skin feel and appearance; cosmetic preparation, 151
- Perchloric acid**; radiotracer experiments; cationics on keratin, 205
- Percutaneous absorption**
- penetration enhancer; azone, D
- skin; in vitro, 41
- vitamins, 119
- Permanent waves**; hair damage, F
- Permeability**
- lidocaine; skin, 41
- liposomes, 51
- salicylic and benzoic acid; topical formulations (abstract), 243
- skin; erythromycin (abstract), 243, vitamins c and e, 119
- solute; effect of solvents, 231
- tolmetin; hair mouse skin (abstract), 243
- water; barrier function of stratum corneum, J

Permeants

- methylparaben, 231
- theophylline, 231

Peroxidation; membrane lipid; vitamins, 119

Perspiration; effect on dyed hair, 65

Petrolatum

- composition of washing bars; irritancy potential, H
- lotion; effects on skin, 1
- lotion composition; preservative efficacy testing, 193
- oil-in-water lotion; dry leg regression studies, 151
- synthesis of amide derivatives; water retention in stratum corneum, J

Petroleum ether; alkylation procedure; hair, 91

pH

- acid perspiration; hair color, 65
- cleanser composition; evaluation of, 33
- dansyl chloride; assessment of hair damage, F
- emulsion; synergy of preservative system components, A
- formulation; skin penetration, 41
- inoculum preparation; preservative efficacy testing, 193
- lotion; effects on skin, 1
- preparation of cosmetics-carrying liposomes, 51
- shampoo; metal salts, 65
- Tris HCL; extraction procedure for hair protein, 91

Pharmaceuticals

- chemical ingredients; comedogenicity, E
- formulations; effect of solvents on solute penetration, 231
- incorporation of liposomes, 51

Phenol

- saline solutions; synergy of preservative system components, A
- skin penetration, 41

Phenolic compounds; antioxidants; immunity, 101

Phenolic hydroxyls; dansylation of hair; damage assessment, F

Phenoxyethanol

- preservative system; lotion, 193
- synergy of preservative system components, A

Phenylalanine; proteins of hair, 91

2-phenyl-14-benzimidazole-5-sulphonic acid; sunscreen formulation; photoprotection, 127

2-phenyl-5-methylbenzoxazole; sunscreen formulation; photoprotection, 127

Phemelanin; hair; protein content, 91

Phosphate; buffer; index of inflammation, 109

Phosphatidyl-choline; amphiphiles; lipid bilayer vesicles, 51

Phospholipid

- liposome structure, 51
- liposome/surfactant interaction; skin irritation (abstract), 243

Photoacoustic spectroscopy; measurement of water content; in vivo, 151

Photoprotection; sunscreen; long-wavelength ultraviolet radiation, 127

Photostability; dyes, 65

Physical; hair; properties, C, structure integrity and cosmetic appeal, F

Physical properties

- glyceryl monostearate; syneresis of oil-in-water cream, 215
 - membrane permeability; solvent contact, 231
- Physicochemical properties**; glyceryl monostearate; stability of oil-in-water cream, 215

Pig; skin; temperature and water effects, 1

Pigment; melanin; hair color, 65

Plasticization; desorption; skin, 1

Plate count agar; inoculum preparation in preservation testing, 193

Polarity

- liposome assembly, 51
- sebum components; removal from hair by surfactants, C
- synthetic pseudoceramide structure; effect on water retaining properties of stratum corneum, J

Polyacrylic acid resin; antimicrobial activity; nonionic o/w lotion, A

Poly-beta-hydroxybutyrate (PHB); pseudomonas cepacia; synergy of preservative system components, A

Polydimethylsiloxane; membranes; solute flux effected by aliphatic alcohols, 231

Polyethylene glycol

- comedogenicity and irritancy; skin care product ingredients, E
- solvents; effect on solute penetration in skin, 231

Polymer; surfactant interaction (abstract), 243

Polyols; solvent; effect on solute penetration, 231

Polypeptides; hair; electrophoretic analysis, 91

Polyquaternium-7; composition of washing bars; irritancy potential, H

Polyquaternium-10; shampoo composition; hair softness and roughness, I

Polysorbate 60; oil-in-water cream preparation; stability, 215

Porcine; skin; water-binding, 151

Polydimethyl siloxane sheeting; skin penetration, 41

Potassium; synthesis of amide derivatives; water retention in stratum corneum, J

- Potassium cocoate**; soap composition;
antimicrobial activity, G
- Potassium hydroxide**; soap composition;
antimicrobial activity, G
- Potassium soap**; composition of washing bars;
irritancy potential, H
- Postassium tallowate**; soap composition;
antimicrobial activity, G
- Potential enhancement factor (PEF)**; lidocaine
penetration; skin, 41
- Powder**
aqueous; bacteria count, 21
hybrid; body odor, B
product technology; raw material selection
(abstract), 243
TCC; deodorant in soaps, 75
- Preparation**
cosmetics-carrying liposomes, 51
inoculum; kinetics of bacterial death, 193
- Preservative**
alteration of Ia + epidermal immune cells, 101
comedogenic potential; DMDM hydantoin and
quaternium-15, 135
efficacy testing; kinetics of bacterial death, 193
soap composition; antimicrobial activity, G
synergy of system components, A
- Pressure**; hydrodynamic technique; flow
resistance of hair, I
- Product development**; consumer driven
(abstract), 243
- Production**; sebum; variation in, C
- Profile**; hair; surface topography, 173
- Profilometer**; measurement; surface morphology
of hair, 173
- Profilometry**; study of hair surface, 173
- Proline**; proteins of hair, 91
- 1-propanol**; effect on permeant flux;
theophylline, 231, methyl paraben, 231
- Properties**
colored hair, 65
pseudoceramide; water recovery in stratum
corneum, J
- Propionic acid**; role in body odor, B
- Propylene glycol**
comedogenicity and irritancy; skin care
products, E
effect on permeant flux; theophylline, 231,
methylparaben, 231
humectant; hair softening effect, I
lidocaine penetration; skin, 41
lotion; effects on skin, 1
lotion composition; preservative efficacy
testing, 193
oil-in-water cream preparation; stability, 215
oil-in-water lotions; dry leg regression studies,
151
- Propylparaben**
preservative system; lotion, 193
solute; effect of solvent interaction on
penetration, 231
- Prostaglandins**; Ia + Langerhans cell alteration,
101
- Protection factors**; sunscreen, 127
- Proteins**
alkylated; human hair, 91
human hair soil; surfactant removal, C
stratum corneum; viscoelasticity, I
tagging of amino groups; fluorescent
technique, F
water content; near-infrared spectroscopy, 151
- Protosol**; lidocaine penetration; skin, 41
- Pseudoceramides**; water recovery properties;
stratum corneum, J
- Pseudomonas**; synergy of preservative system
components; survival curve slope method, A
- Pseudomonas acnes**; role in dandruff, 109
- Pseudomonas aeruginosa**
bacterial content in cosmetics, 21
kinetics of bacterial death; preservative
efficacy testing, 193
synergy of preservative system components, A
- Pseudomonas cepacia**
bacterial content in cosmetics, 21
synergy of preservative system components;
efficacy testing, A
- Pseudomonas fluorescens**
bacterial content in cosmetics, 21
synergy of preservative system components;
efficacy testing, A
- Pseudomonas ovale**; dandruff, 109
- Pseudomonas putida**; synergy of preservative
system components; efficacy testing, A
- Pseudomonas stutzeri**; synergy of preservative
system components; efficacy testing, A
- Psoriasis**; scalp; pseudomonas ovale, 109
- Pyrrolidone carboxylic acid sodium salt
(PCA-Na)**; moisturizing agent; cosmetics-
carrying liposomes, 51
- Qualitative**
hair cosmetics; measurement of frictional drag
and softness, I
red-80 dye staining procedure; cationics on
keratin surfaces, 205
shaving closeness; perceptual evaluation, 141
- Quantitative**
adsorption experiment; staining cationics on
keratin, 205
analyses; moisture in skin, 151
changes in Ia + antigenic cell membrane
expression, 101
evaluation of hair set parameters (abstract),
243

- extraction of hair lipids, C
 flow resistance of hair, I
 hair damage; fluorescence technique, F
 linear regression method; culture conditions on bacterial death, 193
 microflora; dandruff, 109
 sensory perception; shaving closeness, 141
 solvent; interaction on solute penetration, 231
 syneresis test; aqueous phase in oil-in-water cream formulation, 215
 TCC determination; soaps, 75
- Quarternary**; alkoxyated methyl glucoside; conditioning agent (abstract), 243
- Quaternium-15**
 comedogenic potential, 135
 preservative system; lotion, 193
- Rabbit**
 ear; irritancy of skin care products, E
 ear assay; comedogenic potential of preservatives, 135
- Race**; hair; protein analysis, 91
- Radiation**; ultraviolet; sunscreen protection factors, 127
- Radioactivity**
 lidocaine analysis; skin penetration, 41
 radiolabeled vitamins; skin penetration, 119
 skin stripping; ¹⁴C-azone, D, ¹⁴C-cyoctol, D
- Radiotracer studies**; removal of cationics from keratin, 205
- Rank order correlation**; permeants; effect of solvents, 231
- Rat**
 skin; solute penetration, 231
 stratum corneum; effects of temperature, 1
- Rate**
 color development; 5,6-dihydroxyindole, 65
 death; bacteria during preservative efficacy testing, 193
- Rayleigh ratio**; liposome characterization, 51
- Reagent**
 color stability; hair, 65
 dansyl chloride; method for hair damage assessment, F
 surfactant; preparation of cosmetics-carrying liposomes, 51
- Receptor solution**
 saline with chlorobutanol; skin penetration, 231
 skin penetration profile; vitamins c and e, 119
- Red-80**; dye-staining procedure; removal of cationic surfactants from keratin surfaces, 205
- Reducing agent**; hair; protein, 91
- Refatting agent**; wool wax alcohols; soap, 75
- Reproducibility**
 flex wash test; irritancy of washing products, H
 oil-in-water cream preparation; stability, 215
- Resistance**; lidocaine penetration; skin, 41
- Retention**; stratum corneum; cosmetics-carrying liposomes, 51
- Retention hyperkeratosis**; comedogenic ingredients; skin care products, E
- Reverse-phase evaporation**; preparation of cosmetics-carrying liposomes, 51
- RH**; relationship with stratum corneum, 1
- Rinse**
 effect on flow resistance; hair, I
 hair-coloring process, 65
- Roughness**
 hair surface; fourier transform and fractal analysis, 173
 human hair; hydrodynamic technique, I
 intensity; shaving closeness, 141
 skin surface; soap with TCC, 75
 zinc oxide; cosmetics, B
- Saccharides**; stability; liposomes in cosmetics, 51
- Safflower oil**; cosmetic ingredient; comedogenicity, E
- Salicylic acid**; permeability; topical formulations (abstract), 243
- Saline**
 buffered; in vivo simulation apparatus, 1
 franz diffusion cells; skin penetration, 41
 inoculum; kinetics of bacteria death, 193
 receptor solution; skin penetration, 231
 suspensions; preservative efficacy testing, A
- Salts**
 ammonium; two-chain amphiphiles, 51
 metal; melanogenesis, 65
 metallic; conversion of short-chain fatty acids to quench body odor, B
- Sandiness**; soap; TCC, 75
- Saponification**; value; glyceryl monostearate, 215
- Scaling**
 evaluation of hand cleansers, 33
 irritancy; skin care products, E
 microflora; role in dandruff, 109
 stratum corneum; synthetic pseudoceramide application, J
- Scalp**; role of microflora; dandruff, 109
- Scan length**; roughness; surface topography of hair, 173
- Scanning electron microscopy (SEM)**
 hair damage, F
 soap; TCC, 75
 surface morphology measurements; hair, 173
- S-carboxymethylation (SCM)**; hair; protein analysis, 91
- Seasonal**
 effect on skin, 1
 sebum production, C
- Sebaceous gland**; secretions; effect on body odor, B

- Sebum**; removal from hair, C
- Self-affinity**; fractal objects, 173
- Self-evaluation method**; shaving closeness, 141
- Sensory perception technique**; shaving closeness, 141
- Serine**; amphiphiles; lipid bilayer vesicles, 51; proteins of hair, 91
- Sesame oil**; cosmetic ingredient; comedogenicity, E
- Shampoo**
adsorption; surface topography of hair, 173
anionic; removal of cationics, 205
anti-fungal; dandruff, 109
bacterial content, 21
effect on flow resistance; hair, I
hair-coloring process, 65
hair damage; fluorescence technique, F
surface sebum removal, C
- Shape**; amphiphilic lipids, 51
- Shaving**; closeness; perceptual evaluation, 135
- Shear forces**
effect on cream; gel structure, 215
mechanical resistance; skin, I
preparation of cosmetics-carrying liposomes, 51
- Sign test**
comedogenic potential of preservatives, 135
method for skin irritation, H
- Silicates**; thickening agent; comedogenicity, E
- Silicone**; cosmetic ingredient; comedogenicity, E
- Sine waves**; fourier transform; hair profile, 173
- Size**; lipid assembly, 51
- Skin**
application of liposome-encapsulated cosmetics; absorption, 51
bacteriostatic activity; agar patch test, G
care products; comedogenicity and irritancy, E
compatibility; hand cleansers, 33
condition; topographical and light reflectance method (abstract), 243
conditioning agent; alkoxyated methyl glucoside quaternary (abstract), 243
immune reactions; role of antioxidants, 101
irritation; liposome/surfactant interactions (abstract), 243, washing bars, H
lidocaine penetration, 41
moisture; near-infrared reflectance spectroscopy, 141
penetration; in vitro release (abstract), 243, tolmetin (abstract), 243, vitamins, 119
permeation; erythromycin (abstract), 243
permeability characteristics, 231
pig; temperature and water effects, I
rat; effect of solvents on solute penetration, 231
smoothness; shaving, 141
surface; profilometric technique, 173
stripping; cutaneous metabolism of topically applied drugs, D
structure modelling (abstract), 243
surface; TCC deposits, 75
tolerance, 33
ultra violet damage; DNA repair enzyme (abstract), 243
water recovery; application of synthetic pseudoceramide, J
- Skin care products**; testing of, I
- Skin substantivity**; triclosan-containing liquid soap; agar patch test, G
- Sleekness**; hair smoothness; measurement of resistance of hair to air flow, I
- Slough**; irritancy; skin care product formulation, E
- Smoothness**; shaving; perceptual evaluation, 141
- Sniff tests**; deodorant efficacy; soaps, 75
- Soap**
antibacterial liquid; validation of agar patch test, G
cleanser composition; evaluation of, 33
sanding; TCC, 75
- Soap chamber test**; irritancy potential of cleansing products, H
- Sodium**; soap with TCC; EDXA investigation, 75
- Sodium alkyl sulfate**; detergents; staining cationics on keratin, 205
- Sodium alpha olefin C₁₄-C₁₆ sulfonate**; surfactant in shampoo, C
- Sodium bicarbonate**; solution; dansylation of hair, F
- Sodium borate**; face cream composition; preservative efficacy testing, 193
- Sodium chloride**
acid perspiration; hair color, 65
culture media composition; preservation testing, 193
soap composition; antimicrobial activity, G
sodium citrate; oil-in-water cream preparation; stability, 215
- Sodium cocoate**; soap composition; antimicrobial activity, G, irritancy potential, H
- Sodium cocoglyceryl ether sulfonate**; composition of washing bars; irritancy potential, H
- Sodium cocoyl isethionate**; composition of commercial washing bars; irritancy potential, H
- Sodium deceth-2 sulfate (SDES)**; surfactant; staining cationics on keratin, 205
- Sodium dihydrogen phosphate**; acid perspiration; hair color, 65
- Sodium dodecyl sulfate**
liposomes, 51

- water recovery properties of pseudoceramides; stratum corneum, J
- Sodium hydroxide**
skin penetration, 41
synthesis of amide derivatives; water retention in stratum corneum, J
- Sodium isethionate**; soap bar composition; irritancy potential, H
- Sodium laureth sulfate**
assessment of hair damage, F
soap composition; antimicrobial testing, G
- Sodium laureth 2-sulfate (SLES-2)**; surfactant; detergency measurement, C
- Sodium lauryl sarcosinate**; shampoo; water bleeding, 65
- Sodium lauryl sulfate**
hair washing; cationic removal, 205
irritant; hand cleanser evaluation, 33
washing; hair samples, 91
- Sodium laurylsulfoacetate**; composition of washing bars; irritancy potential, H
- Sodium metabisulfite**; oil-in-water cream composition; stability, 215
- Sodium octeth-1/deceth-1 sulfate (SODS-1)**; surfactant; detergency measurement, C
- Sodium polyacrylate**; composition of washing bars; irritancy potential, H
- Sodium stearate**; composition of washing bars; irritancy potential, H
- Sodium styrene sulfonate**; aqueous solution; hair with raised cuticles, 173
- Sodium tallowate**; soap composition; antimicrobial activity, G, irritancy potential, H
- Softness**; hair; hydrodynamic technique, I
- Soil**; removal from hair; sodium octeth-1/deceth-1 sulfate washing, C
- Soiling procedure**; hair; sebum removal, C
- Soil/wash cycle**; sebum components; sodium laureth 2-sulfate, ammonium lauryl sulfate, C, sodium octeth-1/deceth-1 sulfate, C
- Solubility**
(abstract), 243
compounds to quench short-chain fatty acid; headspace gas chromatography, B
cosmetic ingredients; comedogenicity and irritancy, E
detergent; removal of cationics from keratin, 205
micelles; oily soil removal from hair, C
permeant; theophylline, 231, methylparaben, 231
protein; hair, 91
pseudoceramides; water retention in stratum corneum, J
TCC; nonphenolpolyglycol ether, 75
water; dyes, 65, triclocarban, G
- Solubilizer**; soap; TCC, 75
- Solulan 16**; lanolin derivative; comedogenicity, E
- Solute**
liposome packing factor, 51
penetration; effect of solvents, 231
- Solution**
antibacterial; dandruff, 109
aqueous; alpha olefin sulfonate, 205, ammonium lauryl sulfate and alkyl ether sulfate, 205, cetrimonium chloride, 205, hair rinse, 65, sodium deceth-2 sulfate, 205, 4-vinyl-N-methyl-pyridinium methyl sulfate and sodium styrene sulfonate, 173
aqueous alcoholic; cyoctol, D
cationic; red-80 dye staining procedure, 205
donor; skin penetration, 119
ethanolic; microflora in dandruff, 109
glycerol in water; moisture in skin, 151
iso-valeric acid aqueous; headspace gas chromatography analysis, B
preservatives; comedogenic potential, 135
receptor; saline with chlorobutanol, 231, skin penetration, 119
saline; synergy of preservative system components, A
sebum in hexane; hair soiling procedure, C
skin compatibility; hand cleansers, 33
sodium bicarbonate; dansylation of hair, F
sodium laureth-2 sulfate; hair damage assessment, F
- Solvents**
aliphatic; hand cleanser evaluation, 33
effect on solute penetration; rat skin, 231
fatty acids and D&C red pigment #36; effect of cosmetic ingredients on comedogenicity and irritancy, E
lipid; external sebum, C
organic; preparation of cosmetics-carrying liposomes, 51
TCC transfer rate; soap, 75
- Sonication**; preparation of cosmetics-carrying liposomes, 51
- Soot**; human hair soil; surfactant removal, C
- Sorbitol**
composition of washing bars; irritancy potential, H
lotion composition; preservative efficacy testing, 193
- Spatial frequency**; fourier transform; hair profile, 173
- Spectral method**; measurement of fractal dimensions, 173
- Spectral reflectance**; hair; color evaluation, 65
- Spectrocolorimeter**; measurement; color and spectral reflectance, 65
- Spectrofluorometer**; assessment of hair damage; dansyl chloride binding, F

- Spectrophotometric assay**; in vitro; sunscreen protection, 127
- Spectrophotometric method**; assessment of total lipid/sebum extraction, C
- Spectroradiometer**; measurement; ultraviolet radiation, 127
- Spectrum**; water; untreated porcine skin; desorption/weight loss, 151
- Spermaceti wax**; artificial sebum composition, C
- Sphere**; shape; amphiphilic lipid assembly, 51
- Sphere spectrophotometer**; near-infrared reflectance spectra; in vitro, 151
- Spherical nylon**; formation of hybrid powder; body odor, B
- Sphingolipids**; water-retaining properties in stratum corneum, J
- S-polypeptides**; sulfur proteins; hair, 91
- Spray**; hair soil; surfactant removal, C
- Squalene**
artificial sebum composition; removal by surfactants in shampoo, C
capillary gas chromatograph of spangler sebum, C
pseudoceramide application; water retention in stratum corneum, J
- Stability**
color; hair, 65
emulsions; adsorbed macromolecules (abstract), 243
liposomes in cosmetics, 51
oil-in-water cream; physicochemical properties of glyceryl monostearate, 215
- Staphylococcus aureus**
kinetics of bacterial death; preservative efficacy testing, 193
synergy of preservative system components; efficacy testing, A
- Staphylococcus epidermidis**
antimicrobial testing of soaps, G
bacterial count in cosmetics, 21
- Statistics of surface peaks**; roughness measure; surface topography of hair, 173
- Stearalkonium chloride (SAC)**; surfactant; staining cationics on keratin, 205
- Stearamide MEA**; lotion composition; preservative efficacy testing, 193
- Steareth-16**; comedogenicity; skin care products formulation, E
- Stearic acid**
artificial sebum composition, C
cold cream base; comedogenicity, E
composition of washing bars; irritancy potential, H
glyceryl monostearate composition; oil-in-water cream stability, 215
lotion; effects on skin, 1
lotion composition; preservative efficacy testing, 193
synthesis of amide derivatives; water retention in stratum corneum, J
- Sterilization**; test organisms in aqueous samples; preservative efficacy testing, A
- Sterol**; cosmetic ingredient; comedogenicity, E
- Storage**; time; emulsion instability, 215
- Stratum corneum**
absorption; liposome-encapsulated cosmetics, 51
flex wash test; irritation, H
human; substrate to measure sun protection factors, 127
lidocaine penetration, 41
moisture in skin; near-infrared reflectance spectroscopy, 151
penetration; vitamin c, 119
percutaneous absorption; azone, D, cyoctol, D
permeability; effect of solvents on solute penetration, 231
temperature and water effects, 1
water-retaining function and recovery properties; pseudoceramides, J
- Streptavidin phycoerythrin red**; antibodies; epidermal immunity, 101
- Streptomycin sulfate**; antimicrobial testing of soaps, G
- Stress/strain curves**; temperature and water effects on skin, 1
- Stripping**; skin; cutaneous metabolism, D
- Structure**
hair, F
synthetic pseudoceramides; water recovery in stratum corneum, J
washing anion; removal of cationics from keratin, 205
- Style**; hair; role of cuticle, F
- Substrate**
hair; cleaning product formulation, C
keratin; removal of cationics, 205
measurement; sunscreen protection factor, 127
- Sugar**
comedogenicity of cosmetic ingredients, E
lipid bilayer vesicles; nature of, 51
- Sulfonic acid**; dansylation of hair, F
- Sulfonyl chloride**; dansyl chloride; hair damage, F
- Sulfur**
human body malodors, B
protein electrophoretic patterns, hair, 91
- Sunflower oil**; fatty acids; effects of cosmetic ingredients on comedogenicity and irritancy, E
- Sunlight**; effect on dyed hair, 65
- Sun protection factor**; sunscreen; measurement, 127

Sunscreen

ingredients; comedogenicity, E
 protection factors; measurement, 127

Surface

carrier matrix; sunscreen photoprotection, 127
 chemistry (abstract), 243
 epithelial irritants; skin care products, E
 growth of test organisms; preservative efficacy testing, A
 growth on agar media; kinetics of bacterial death, 193
 hair; friction factor, I
 hair topography; fourier transform and fractal analysis, 173
 keratin; removal of cationic surfactants, 205
 sebum; removal from hair, C
 skin; evaluation of hand cleanser, 33, TCC deposits, 75, water loss, I

Surfactants

aqueous; hair-cleansing procedure, C
 cationic; removal from keratin, 205
 evaluation of mildness of cleansing products, H
 preparation of cosmetics-carrying liposomes, 51
 removal of sebum; hair, C

Survival curve slope method; synergy of preservative system components, A

Survival test; method for skin irritation, H

Suspensions; aqueous; preparation of cosmetics-carrying liposomes, 51

Swelling; measurement; hair damage, F

Syndet bars; skin irritation; flex wash test, H

Syneresis; oil-in-water cream formulation; aqueous phase, 215

Synrowax ERL-C; oil-in-water cream preparation; stability, 215

Synergy; preservative system components; survival curve slope method, A

Synthesis; amide derivatives; water retention in stratum corneum, J

Systemic; metabolism; topically applied drugs, D

Tactile

evaluation; shaving closeness, 141
 skin; moisturizing cosmetic preparation, 151

Talc

cosmetic ingredient; comedogenicity, E
 headspace gas chromatography analysis for evaluating quencing compounds on body odor, B

Tape; transpore; sunscreen photoprotection, 127

TAT broth with neutralizers; dilution system; bacteria content, 21

TCC; soap; sandiness, 75

TEA; nonionic lotion formula; preservative efficacy testing, A

TEA lauryl ether sulfate; shampoo stability, 65
Technician infraanalyzer; near-infrared reflectance spectra; in vitro, 151

Techniques

impedance microbiology; bacterial content in cosmetics, 21
 plate count; bacterial content in cosmetics, 21
 liquid scintillation counting; lidocaine penetration, 41

Temperature

cosmetic formulations; bacteria content, 21
 effect on skin; in vitro, 1
 franz diffusion cells; skin penetration, 41
 growth; preservative efficacy test methods, 193
 hair; cleaning, C
 lipid bilayer vesicles; nature of, 51
 storage; effect on syneresis in cream, 215
 transepidermal water loss measurement; hand cleanser evaluation, 33
 transfer rate; TCC, 75
 x-ray diffraction analysis; syneresis in oil-in-water cream, 215

Tensility; hair damage, F

Tetrabutylammonium bromide in hexane; synthesis of amide derivative; water retention in stratum corneum, J

Tetradecanoic acid; capillary gas chromatogram of spangler sebum, C

Tetradecyl sulfates; removal of cationics from keratin, 205

Tetrasodium EDTA; soap composition; antimicrobial testing, G

Theophylline; permeants; effect of solvents on solute penetration, 231

Thermal analysis system; DSC measurement; oil-in-water cream, 215

Thermodynamic activity; solutes; skin penetration, 231

Thermodynamic principles; stratum corneum; water binding, I

Thermometer; measurement of skin surface temperature, I

Thickness

abdominal skin; vitamin penetration, 119
 glyceryl monostearate in oil-in-water cream, 215
 skin; lidocaine penetration, 41, moisture, 151

Thin-layer chromatography (TLC); component analysis of extracted lipid, C

Thiol; dansylation of hair; damage assessment, F

Thixotropic properties; cream, recovery of gel structure, 215

Threonine; proteins of hair, 91

Thromboxanes; Ia + langerhans cell alteration, 101

Time

- aerobic plate counts; preservative efficacy testing, 193
- antioxidant application; immunity, 101
- hair; cleaning, C, coloring process, 65
- impedimetric procedure; bacterial content in cosmetics, 21
- lidocaine penetration; skin, 41
- pseudoceramide application to stratum corneum; effect on water-retention, J
- shaving; perceptual evaluation, 141
- skin penetration profile; high performance liquid chromatography, 119, liquid scintillation counting, 119
- skin-surface content; TCC, 75
- sterilization; preservative efficacy test for organisms in aqueous samples, A

Tissue

- skin; diffusional resistance, 41
- vitamin c; skin penetration, 119

Titanium dioxide; cosmetic ingredient; comedogenicity, E**Tocopherol**; vitamin; follicular irritant, E **α -tocopherol**; vitamin e; skin penetration, 119**Tolerance**; skin; hand cleanser evaluation, 33**Tolmetin**; permeation; mouse skin, 243**Topical**

- application of synthetic pseudoceramide; water recovery in stratum corneum, J
- drugs; cutaneous metabolism, D
- formulation; permeability of salicylic and benzoic acid (abstract), 243
- oil-in-water cream; stability, 215
- phenolic compounds; immunity, 101
- sunscreen; photoprotection, 127

Topobiology (abstract), 243**Topography**

- evaluation of skin condition (abstract), 243
- hair surface; fourier transform and fractal analysis, 173

Transdermal; drug delivery, D**Transepidermal water loss (TEWL)**

- acetone/ether treatment to skin, J
- evaluation of hand cleansers, 33
- moisture in skin; in vivo, 151
- pig skin; in vivo, 1

Transfer rate; TCC; soap, 75**Transmission electron microscopy (TEM)**; hair damage, F**Transpore tape**; measurement; sunscreen protection factors, 127**Treatment**

- acetone/ether; water retention in stratum corneum, J
- sodium dodecyl sulfate; water retention in stratum corneum, J

Tresses; hair; removal of sebum components, C**Triamcinolone**; cosmetics-carrying liposomes, 51**Triamcinolone acetonide**; azone; therapeutic formulation, D**3,4,4'-trichlorocarbaniide (triclocarban)**

- composition of washing bars; irritancy potential, G
- soap antimicrobial; agar patch test, G

Triclosan

- composition of washing bars; irritancy potential, H
- liquid soap; bacteriostatic activity on skin, G

2,4,4'-trichloro-2'-hydroxydiphenylether

- (triclosan); liquid hand soap; evaluation of agar patch test, G

Triethanolamine

- cosmetic base; comedogenicity, E
- lotion; effects on skin, 1

Triethanolammonium lauryl sulfate (TEALS);

- radiotracer experiments; removal of cationics from keratin, 205

Triethanolamine soap; composition of washing bars; irritancy potential, H**Triglycerides**

- glyceryl monostearate composition; oil-in-water cream stability, 215
- sebum analysis; removal from hair by surfactants, C

Tris HCL; extraction procedure; hair protein, 91**Triton phosphate buffer**; quantification of microflora; dandruff, 109**Triton X-100**; aerobic plate counts; preservation testing, 193**Trypsin**; treatment; skin layer resistances, 41**Trypticase soy agar**; antimicrobial testing of soaps, G**Trypticase soy broth**; dilution system; bacteria content, 21**Tryptic soy agar**

- inoculum preparation in preservation testing, 193
- test organisms; synergy of preservative system components, A

Tryptic soy broth; antibiotic susceptibility testing, 193**TUKEY-A significant difference test**; dry leg regression method, 151**Tween**; dilution system; bacteria content, 21**Tween 60**; oil-in-water cream preparation; stability, 215**Tween 80**

- growth of test organisms; preservative efficacy testing, A
- inoculum preparation in preservation testing, 193

- Tyrosinase**; enzyme; melanogenesis, 65
- Tyrosine**; melanogenesis; hair coloring, 65
- Ultrasonic generator**; headspace gas chromatography analysis in quenching short-chain fatty acids, B
- Ultraviolet**
 damage in skin; DNA repair enzyme (abstract), 243
 hair damage; fluorescence technique, F
 sunscreen; protection factors, 127
- Unilamellar vesicles**; preparation of cosmetics-carrying liposomes, 51
- United Kingdom**; raw material in cream formulation; stability, 215
- United States**; raw material in cream formulation; stability, 215
- Unsaturated fatty acids**; amphiphiles; lipid bilayer vesicles, 51
- Urea**
 composition of washing bars; irritancy potential, H
 extraction procedure; hair protein, 91
- Valine**; proteins of hair, 91
- Van der waals forces**; binding of keratin fibers to cationic detergents, 205
- Vegetable oil**
 composition of washing bars; irritancy potential, H
 cosmetic ingredient; comedogenicity, E
 cream preparation, 215
 lotion composition; preservative efficacy testing, 193
- Versatility**; oxidative hair color, 65
- Vesicles**; liposome-encapsulated cosmetics, 51
- 4-vinyl-N-methyl-pyridinium methyl sulfate**; aqueous solution; hair with raised cuticles, 173
- Viscoelasticity**; skin; effects of temperature and water activity, 1
- Viscosity**
 emulsion instability; oil-in-water cream, 215
 lotion; preservative efficacy testing, A
- Visual**
 evaluation; shaving closeness, 141
 measurement of follicular keratosis; skin care products; E
 quantitation; hair damage, F
- Visual scoring system**; skin compatibility; hand cleansers, 33
- Vitamin**; cosmetic ingredients; comedogenicity, E
- Vitamin c**; skin penetration, 119
- Vitamin e**; skin penetration, 119
- Volatility**; short-chain fatty acids; body odor, B
- Vortex mixer**; preparation of cosmetics-carrying liposomes, 51
- Washing**
 action; hand cleanser evaluation, 33
 anionic detergent; removal of cationic surfactants, 205
 mildness of cleansing products; flex wash test, H
 soap bars with triclocarban; agar patch test, G
 TCC quantity; soap, 75
- Water**
 binding; excised porcine skin, 151
 bleeding; hair color, 65
 cleanser composition; evaluation of, 33
 effects on skin; in vitro, 1
 flow resistance of wet hair; hydrodynamic technique, I
 glyceryl monostearate composition; oil-in-water cream stability, 215
 hardness; preservative efficacy testing, A
 lotion composition; preservative efficacy testing, 193
 preparation of cosmetics-carrying liposomes, 51
 soap composition; antimicrobial testing, G, irritancy potential, H
 solubility; dyes, 65
 solution; comedogenic potential of preservatives, 135
 solvent; effect on solute penetration, 231
- Water-retention**; stratum corneum; effect of ceramides, J
- Wavelengths**; near-infrared; evaluation of moisturizers, 151
- Waviness**; surface topography of hair, 173
- Waving**; hair, 65
- Wax esters**; sebum composition; removal by surfactants in shampoo, C
- Waxes**; comedogenicity; cosmetic products, E
- Weathering**
 hair; alkylated proteins, 91
 hair damage; fluorescence technique, F
 mildness of washing products; flex wash test, H
- Weierstrass-Mandelbrot function**; fractal model of rough surfaces, 173
- Weight**
 cosmetic ingredient; comedogenicity and irritancy, E
 hair substrate; sebum removal, C
 scales; dandruff, 109
 sulfur proteins; hair, 91
- Wire mesh bleed test**; oil-in-water cream; syneresis, 215
- Wool**
 model keratin; sebum removal by surfactants, C
 staining cationics on keratin, 205
- Wool wax alcohol**; soap; TCC, 75

- X-ray diffraction analysis**; physicochemical properties of glyceryl monostearate; effect on oil-in-water cream stability, 215
- X-ray fluorescence**; soap analysis; sandiness, 75
- Xylene**; sunscreen ingredient; comedogenicity, E
- Yeast**
culture media composition; preservation testing, 193
P. ovale; dandruff, 109
- testing procedure; bacterial content in cosmetics, 21
- Zinc**; comedogenicity; cosmetic ingredients, E
- Zinc oxide**
ability to quench short-chain fatty acids; body odor, B
sunscreen formulation; photoprotection, 127
- Zinc stearate**; metallic base; comedogenicity of skin care products, E

AUTHOR INDEX

- Ackerman, C. S.** see Breuer, M. M., 141
- Akasaki, S.** see Imokawa, G., J
- Breuer, M. M.** Perceptual evaluation of shaving closeness, 141
- Brittain, H.** see O'Laughlin, R., 215
- Brown, K.** Hair coloring by melanin precursors: a novel system for imparting durable yet reversible color effects, 65
- Clarke, J.** Selective removal of sebum components from hair by surfactants, C
- Clarke, J.** see Robbins, C., 205
- Coenraads, P.-J.** see Tupker, R. A., 33
- Cohen, E.** see O'Laughlin, R., 215
- Dabney, J. M.** see Walling, P. L., 151
- de Zeeuw, R. A.** see Wiechers, J. W., D
- Diffey, B. L.** A new substrate to measure sunscreen protection factors throughout the ultraviolet spectrum, 127
- Dorogi, P. L.** see Hilliard, P. R., Jr., 1
- Drenth, B. F. H.** see Wiechers, J. W., D
- Fukuchi, Y.** Estimation of shampoo and rinse effects on the resistance to flow over human hair and hair softness using a newly developed hydrodynamic technique, I
- Fukuda, M.** see Kanda, F., B
- Fulton, J. E., Jr.** Comedogenicity and irritancy of commonly used ingredients in skin care products, E
- Heinze, J. E.** see Yackovich, F., G
- Herder, R. E.** see Wiechers, J. W., D
- Hilliard, P. R., Jr.** Investigation of temperature and water activity effects on pig skin in vitro, 1
- Imokawa, G.** Water-retaining function in the stratum corneum and its recovery properties by synthetic pseudoceramides, J.
- Kaiserman, J. M.** A rapid impedimetric procedure to determine bacterial content in cosmetic formulations, 21
- Kanda, F.** Development of a novel hybrid powder formulated to quench body odor, B
- Kawamata, A.** see Imokawa, G., J
- Kermici, M.** see Nappe, C., 91
- Kerstholt, H.** see Tupker, R. A., 33
- Kligman, A. M.** see Saint-Leger, D., 109
- Koontz, S. W.** see Strube, D. D., H
- Kushla, G. P.** Lidocaine penetration through human and hairless mouse skin in vitro, 41
- Lee, A. C.** see Tojo, K., 119
- Leneveu, M.-C.** A simple method to avoid sandiness and enhance deodorant efficacy of soaps containing TCC, 75
- Lutes, C. M.** see Orth, D. S., 193
- Lutes Anderson, C. M.** see Orth, D. S., A
- Mayer, A.** see Brown, K., 65
- Mills, O. H., Jr.** see Silber, P. M., 135
- Milstein, S. R.** see Orth, D. S., A
- Moral, J.** see Kaiserman, J. M., 21
- Moravec, R. A.** see Rheins, L. A., 101
- Murahata, R. I.** see Strube, D. D., H
- Murotani, I.** see Fukuchi, Y., I
- Murphy, B.** see Brown, K., 65
- Nakajima, K.** see Kanda, F., B
- Nakata, O.** see Kanda, F., B
- Nappe, C.** Electrophoretic analysis of alkylated proteins of human hair from various ethnic groups, 91
- Nater, J. P.** see Tupker, R. A., 33
- Nordlund, J. J.** see Rheins, L. A., 101
- Nordlund, M. L.** see Rheins, L. A., 101
- Ohta, T.** see Kanda, F., B
- Okoshi, M.** see Fukuchi, Y., I
- O'Laughlin, R.** Effects of variations in physico-chemical properties of glyceryl monostearate on the stability of an oil-in-water cream, 215
- Orth, D. S.** Synergy of preservative system