## SUBJECT INDEX TO VOLUME 22

- Absorption, percutaneous, and role of skin appendages, 523
- Acacia gum. See Gums.
- Acne, and functional disturbances of sebaceous glands, 783
- Aerosols, antiperspirants, physical behavior of aluminum chlorhydroxide suspensons for, 153
  - cosmetic, determination of particle size distribution of, using Cascade Impactor and fluorometric and weight-by-difference methods, 867
  - encapsulated perfumes in, 655
- hair sprays, application of semi- and wholly synthetic polymers in, 27
- Aluminum chlorhydroxide suspensions, for aerosol formulation, physical behavior,
- Amination of carene, 249
- Ammonium bisulfite, effect of, as reducing agent on fingernail keratin, 571
- Ammonium thioglycolate, effect of, as reducing agent on fingernail keratin, 571
- Anosmia, chiral, in study of odor and optical
- activity, 15 Antibacterial soap, effect on microflora of skin, 369
- Antiperspirants, aerosol, physical behavior of aluminum chlorhydroxide suspensions for, 153
- Assimilation of selected cosmetic ingredients by microorganisms, 851
- Biosynthesis of terpenoid essential oils, 231
- Bleaching of human hair, chemical aspects, 339
- Bubbles, gas, mechanisms and control of, in cosmetics, 323
- Caranamines, caranols, and caranones, synthesis of, 249
- Carcinogens, and testing of new compounds for long-term toxicity, 825
- Carene, hydrogenation, hydroboronation, pyrolysis, amination, oxidation, and photochemical isomerization of, 249
- Cellulose ethers, application in cosmetic gels, creams, and aerosol hair sprays, 27
- Chemical aspects, of bleaching human hair,
- Chemical structure, of emollients, correlation to their skin feel, 635
  - of human hair, influence of hydrogen peroxide, 795

- of substrate, relationship between microbial assimilation and, \$51
- Cholesterols, epidermogenic, importance in prevention of desiccation of skin, 769
  - ethoxy, isolation from synthetic mixtures by laminar chromatography, 201
- Chromatography, gas-liquid, analysis odoriferous vapors, 3
  - ion-exchange, in study of influence of hydrogen peroxide on chemical structure of human hair, 795
  - laminar, for isolation of individual ethoxy cholesterols from synthetic mixtures, 201
- molecular-sieve, in study of molecular weight distribution and course of degradations of Acacia gums, 61
- Cleaning efficacy of dentifrices, on extrinsic tooth stains, scoring system for measuring, 457
- Colloids, polymer microcrystals as new com-
- positions for cosmetics, 561 Color, measurement of, in instrumental study of optical characteristics of nacreous and interference pigments, 161
  - of skin, in vivo measurement of, by reflectance spectrophotometry and visual colorimetry, 725
- Colorimetry, visual, for measurement of skin color in vivo, 725
- Comedo, human, study of internal structure by transmission scanning electron microscopy, 477
- Consumer research, use of, to increase research and development profitability
- Cosmetics, aerosol, determination of particle size distribution of, using Cascade Impactor and fluorometric and weight-bydifference methods, 867
  - application of guar gum in, 43
  - application of semi- and wholly synthetic polymers in gels, creams, and aerosol hair sprays, 27
  - assimilation by microorganisms of ingredients used in, 851
  - attempts to determine experimentally oil components in, 303
  - chemistry, interdependence with dermatology and pharmacology, in development of selected topical preparations, 315 colloidal polymer microcrystals as new
- compositions for, 561

 -dermatological protective agents, experimental damage of skin surface as model for testing of, 757

effect on rate of transepidermal moisture loss, 361

emollients, correlation of skin feel of, to chemical structure, 635

fast analysis of trace amounts of lead in, by atomic absorption spectrophotometry, 589

mechanisms and control of gas bubble formation in, 323

problems of predictive testing for safety evaluation of, 349

and testing of new compounds for longterm toxicity, 825

trends in pressed powder technology for compact face powder, blusher, eyeliner, eyebrow, eyeshadow, and rouge, 599

Creams, application of semi- and wholly synthetic polymers in, 27

Cuticle, physicochemical properties of, and correlation to structure of hair, 839

Cystine, in fingernails, effect of reducing agents on, 571

in hair, electron histochemical demonstration of distribution of, 477

Dandruff, model system for investigation of, 187

Dentifrices, effect on extrinsic tooth stains, scoring system for measurement of, 457

Dermatology, and cosmetic-type protective agents, experimental damage of skin surface as model for testing of, 757

interdependence with cosmetic chemistry and pharmacology, in development of selected topical preparations, 315

Desiccation of skin, origin, prevention, and therapy of, 769

Design, experimental, in statistician's approach to sensory testing, 211

Detergents, containing surfactants, comparison of predictive irritation tests with, on human and animal skin, 411

nonionic, in study of water absorption properties of lanolin, 421

thermal disorder in, and interaction with water, 505

Dibutyl phthalate, containing linalol and ionone, in gas-liquid chromatographic studies of equilibrium in analysis of odoriferous vapors, 3

Differentiative behavior of germinal cells of epidermis, study by transplantation of skin to unnatural sites, 109

Disulfide bonds, oxidative degradation of, in bleaching human hair, 339

Dithiothreitol, effect of, as reducing agent on fingernail keratin, 571

Drugs, effects of surfactants and molecules on rates of photochemical reactions of, 83

Dyes, anionic, reaction of Orange II with

keratin fibers containing synthetic polymer, 579

effects of surfactants and molecules on rates of photochemical reactions of, 83

for hair, purification of nitro intermediates used in, 139

semipermanent, indophenol and indamine, for coloring human hair, 379

Eczema, caused by desiccation of skin, 769 and functional disturbances of sebaceous glands, 783

Elasticity of human hair, light radiation effects, 667

Electrophoresis, in investigations on esterases of human skin surface, 777

Electrostatics, as basis for ionic reactions of keratin fibers containing synthetic polymer, 579

Emollients, correlation of skin feel of, to their chemical structure, 635

Emulsions, conceptual clarification of terms used to describe behavior of, 815

water-in-oil, use in therapy for desiccated skin, 769

Encapsulated perfumes in aerosol products, 655

Entrainment, external, of gas bubbles, mechanisms and control of, 323

Equilibrium studies in analysis of odoriferous vapors, 3

Essential oils. Sec Oils.

Esterases of human skin surface, investigations on, 777

Ethoxy cholesterols, isolation from synthetic mixtures by laminar chromatography, 201

Extension properties, wet load, of hair fibers containing synthetic polymers, changes after reaction with metal salts, 179

Extraction of hair lipid using diethyl ether, methylene chloride, and ethanol, 681

Fatty acids, liberation of, in model system for dandruff investigation, 187

Fatty chain substances, thermal disorder in, and interaction with water, 505

Fibers, human hair, containing synthetic polymer, reactions of metal salts with, 179

Fingernails, effect of reducing agents on keratin of, 571

Fluorometric and weight-by-difference methods for determining particle size distribution of aerosol cosmetics using Cascade Impactor, 867

Follicles, hair, dermal papilla of, influence on development and growth of hair, 741

hair, of guinea pig, in studies of hair growth rate, 701

hair, influence on percutaneous absorption, 523

Formulations for pressed powder cosmetics, 599

Fragrances. See Perfumes.

Gamma radiation for product sterilization, 711

Gas bubble formation in cosmetics, mechanisms and control of, 323

Gels, application of semi- and wholly synthetic polymers in, 27

Generation, internal, of gas bubbles, mechanisms and control of, 323

Goniospectrophotometer, in study of optical characteristics of nacreous and interference pigments, 161

Grafting of skin, heterotopic and other, to unnatural sites, for study of its regional differences, 109

Gums, Acacia, recent advances in chemistry of, 61

guar, sources, chemistry, physical properties, uses, and applications of, 43

natural, displacement of, by semi- and wholly synthetic polymers, 27

Guinea pig, hair follicle of, in studies of hair growth rate, 701

model system for investigation of dandruff on, 187

Hair, chemical aspects of bleaching of, 339 coloring of, with semipermanent dyes, 379 containing synthetic polymer, reactions of metal salts with, 179

development and growth of, influence of dermal papilla, 741

dyes for, purification of nitro intermediates used in, 139

elasticity and tensile properties of, light radiation effects, 667

extraction of lipid from, 681

fibers containing synthetic polymer, ionic reactions of, 579

follicle of guinea pig in studies of hair growth rate, 701

follicles, influence on percutaneous absorption, 523

influence of hydrogen peroxide on chemical structure of, 795

scanning electron microscopy of, 477

structure of, and physicochemical properties of cuticle, 839

virgin and treated, oscillating beam method for study of mechanical properties of, 401

Hair sprays, aerosol, application of semiand wholly synthetic polymers in, 27

objective and subjective methods for evaluation of, 287 Hazards to skin from radioactive contamina-

tion, 535 Head space analysis and analysis of odorifer-

ous vapors, 3 Hexachlorophene and triclocarban mixture, labeled, in soap, for measurement of accumulation and persistence of antibacterial agents in human skin, 369

Hydroboronation of carene, 249

Hydrogen peroxide, influence of, on chemical structure of human hair, 795

Hydrogenation of carene, 249

Impurities in hair dye intermediates, elimination of, 139

Indamine dyes, for coloring human hair, 379
Indophenol dyes, for coloring human hair, 379

Interfacial tension, benzene/water, effects of ethoxy cholesterols on, 201

Ionic reactions of keratin fibers containing synthetic polymer, 579

Ionones and derivatives, chemistry, natural occurrence, and biological origin of, 439

Irritation tests, predictive, with surfactants, comparison on human and animal skin, 411

Keratin, fibers containing synthetic polymer, ionic reactions of, 579

fingernail, effect of reducing agents on, 571 in hair, and physicochemical properties of cuticle, 839

human hair, oscillating beam method for determining elastic modulus and loss modulus in fibers of, 401

Keratinase use in isolation of subcellular components from human epidermis, 95

Lanolin, water absorption properties of, 421 Lead in cosmetics, fast analysis of trace amounts by atomic absorption spectrophotometry, 589

Light radiation, ultraviolet and sunlight, effects on elasticity and tensile properties of human hair, 667

Lipids, extraction of, from hair clippings, 681

mixture, and scalp organisms in model system for dandruff investigation, 187

of skin surface, amount and composition of, 783

thermal disorder in, and interaction with water, 505

Macromolecules, effects on rates of photochemical reactions of dyes and drugs, 83

Maleic anhydride and methyl vinyl ether copolymers, application in cosmetic gels, creams, and aerosol hair sprays, 27

Manufacturing techniques for pressed powder cosmetics, 599

Metal salts, reactions with human hair fibers containing synthetic polymer, 179

Methyl vinyl ether and maleic anhydride copolymers, application in cosmetic gels, creams, and aerosol hair sprays, 27

Microcrystals of polymers, colloidal, as new compositions for cosmetics, 561

Microorganisms, assimilation of selected cosmetic ingredients by, 851

Microscopy, electron, scanning, of hair, skin, and tooth surfaces; cystine distribution in hair; identification of *Pityrosporum ovale*; and examination of internal structure of human comedo, 477

Moisture, transepidermal loss of, in vivo measurement of, 361 Nitro intermediates in hair dyes, purification of, by recrystallization, 139

Occlusive thickness of product in measurement in vivo of transepidermal moisture loss, 361

Odors, gas-liquid chromatography of, 3 and optical activity, optical antipodes for olfactive testing, 15

Oils, components in cosmetics, value for practical application, 303

essential, terpenoid, biosynthesis of, 231 Optical activity, discrimination by human olfactory system of optical antipodes of odorous compounds, 15

Optical characteristics of nacreous and interference pigments, instrumental study, 161

Organisms on scalp, and lipid mixture, in model system for dandruff investigation, 187

Oscillating beam method for study of mechanical properties of virgin and treated human hair fibers, 401

Oxidation of carene, 249

Papilla, dermal, of hair follicle, and development and growth of hair, 741

Particles, size distribution, of aerosol cosmetics, determination using Cascade Impactor and fluorometric and weight-bydifference methods, 867

Pearlescence, instrumental study of optical characteristics of nacreous and interference pigments, 161

Penetration of agents in skin, biophysical factors affecting, 615

Perfumes, encapsulated, in aerosol products,

Permeability barrier of fetal skin, 119

Phosphonium chloride, tetrakis(hydroxymethyl)-, effect of, as reducing agent on fingernail keratin, 571

Photochemical isomerization of carene, 249 Photochemical reactions involving dyes and drugs, influence of polymers and surfactants on rates of, 83

Physicochemical properties of cuticle and correlation to structure of hair, 839

Pigments, nacreous and interference, instrumental study of optical characteristics of, 161

Plants, radiation, for sterilization of products, operation and process control, 711

Polarography in study of influence of hydrogen peroxide on chemical structure of human hair, 795

Polymers, colloidal, microcrystals of, as new compositions for cosmetics, 561

effects on rates of photochemical reactions of dyes and drugs, 83

evolution of, from natural to synthetic, 27 in hair sprays, objective and subjective methods for evaluation of, 287

synthetic, ionic reactions of keratin fibers containing, 579

synthetic, reactions of metal salts with human hair containing, 179

Powders, pressed, trends in technology, 599 Predictive testing for safety of cosmetics, problems involved, 349

Pressing techniques for pressed powder cosmetics, 599

Probability in statistician's approach to sensory testing, 211

Product development, objective and subjective methods for evaluation of hair sprays, suitability of, 287

Profitability of research and development, use of consumer research for increase of, 549

Purification, by recrystallization of nitro intermediates for permanent hair colors, 139

Pyrolysis of carene, 249

Radiation, gamma, for product sterilization, 711

ultraviolet and sunlight, effects on elasticity and tensile properties of human hair, 667

Radioactive contamination of skin, 535

Radioactivity, in measurement of accumulation and persistence of antibacterial agents in human skin, 369

Recrystallization, in purification of nitro intermediates for permanent hair colors, 139

Reducing agents, effects of ammonium bisulfite, dithiothreitol, ammonium thioglycolate, and tetrakis(hydroxymethyl)phosphonium chloride on fingernail keratin, 571

Research and development, use of consumer research to increase profitability of, 549 Rheological ground states of semisolids, 487 Rodents, transplantation of skin of, to un-

natural sites, for study of its regional differences, 109

Rose, analysis of odoriferous vapors of, 3 Safety evaluation of toiletries and cosmetics, test procedures, 349

Scalp, organisms, in model system for dandruff investigation, 187

yeast, *Pityrosporum ovale*, identification of, by scanning electron microscopy, 477 coring system, for measurement of cleaning

Scoring system, for measurement of cleaning efficacy of dentifrices on extrinsic tooth stains, 457

Sebaceous glands, esterase secretion by, 777 influence on percutaneous absorption, 523 physiology and pathophysiology of, 783

Sebum, importance in prevention of desiccation of skin, 769

Semisolids, evaluation of rheological ground states of, 487

Sensory testing, statistician's approach, 211

Skin, appendages, dermal-epidermal interactions in development and growth of, 741 appendages, role of, in percutaneous absorption, 523 biophysical factors affecting penetration of agents into, 615

desiccation of, origin, prevention, and therapy of, 769

experimental damage of, for testing dermatological-cosmetic protective agents,

feel on, of emollients, correlation to chemical structure, 635

fetal, barrier development, ultrastructure, and sulfhydryl content of, 119

grafting of, to unnatural sites, for study of its regional differences, 109

human, accumulation and persistence of antibacterial agents in, 369

human, problems involved in isolation of subcellular components from epidermis,

human and animal, comparison of predictive irritation tests with surfactants

in vivo measurement of color of, by reflectance spectrophotometry and visual colorimetry, 725

in vivo measurement of loss of water from, 361

radioactive contamination of, 535

spreading capacity of oil components on,

surface, investigations on esterases of, 777 surface, scanning electron microscopy of,

surface, surface tension of sweat from, 809 swelling of, and influence of skin surface lipids, 783

Soap, antibacterial, effect on microflora of skin, 369

Society of Cosmetic Chemists, Great Britain, Committees for 1970–71, 2

Medal Lecture, 546

Obituary, R. H. Marriott, 548 Officers and Council for 1970-71, 1

Publication Prize, 547

Society of Cosmetic Chemists, U.S.A., IFF Award, 152

Literature Award, 560

Medal Award, 178

Officers for 1971, 108

Shaw Mudge Award, 138

Spectrophotometry, atomic absorption, for fast analysis of trace amount of lead in cosmetics, 589

reflectance, for measurement of skin color in vivo, 725

Spreading coefficient of oil components in cosmetics on water and on skin, 303 Stability and instability of emulsions, clari-

fication of terms used to describe, 815 Stains, extrinsic, removal from teeth as meas-

ure of cleaning efficacy of dentifrices,

Statistical approach to sensory testing, 211 Sterilization of products, gamma radiation for, 711

Structure, fine, of fetal skin, 119

of hair, and physicochemical properties of cuticle, 839

Subcellular components, isolation of, from human epidermis, 95

Sulfhydryl content of fetal skin, 119

Sunlight radiation effects on elasticity and tensile properties of human hair, 667

Surface tension of thermally stimulated sweat, measurement of, 809

Surfactants, cationic, reaction of cetyl pyridinium chloride with keratin fibers containing synthetic polymer, 579

in detergents, comparison of predictive irritation tests with, on human and animal skin, 411

effects on rates of photochemical reactions of dyes and drugs, 83

Suspensions of aluminum chlorhydroxide, for aerosol formulations, physical behavior, 153

Sweat, eccrine and apocrine, measurement of surface tension of, 809

Sweat glands, influence on percutaneous absorption, 523

Synthesis of caranols, caranones, caranamines and their rearrangement products, 249

Teeth, effect of dentifrices on extrinsic stains from, 457

scanning electron microscopy of abrasions on surface of, 477

Tensile properties of human hair, light radiation effects, 667

Terminology used to describe emulsion behavior, conceptual clarification of, 815

Terpenoids, mono-, and sesqui-, biosynthesis of, 231

Testing of new compounds for long-term toxicity, factors affecting, 825

Thermal disorder in lipids and detergents; interaction with water, 505

Thyme, analysis of odoriferous vapors of, 3 Topical preparations, dermatological and cosmetic aspects in development of, 315

Toxicity, chronic, testing of new compounds for, 825

Triclocarban and hexachlorophene mixture, labeled, in soap, for measurement of accumulation and persistence of antibacterial agents in human skin, 369

Ultraviolet light radiation effects on elasticity and tensile properties of human hair, 667

Vapors, odoriferous, gas-liquid chromato-graphic analysis of, 3

Water, absorption of, by lanolin, 421

interaction with, of lipids and detergents,

Weight-by-difference and fluorometric methods for determining particle size distribution of aerosol cosmetics using Cascade Impactor, 867

Wool wax alcohols, properties of ethoxy condensates of, 201