SUBJECT INDEX TO VOLUME 50

Acetylhyaluronate Antioxidants softening effect on stratum corneum, 171 α-tocopherol, 249, 281 in hydroquinone cream, 221 L-ascorbic acid, 281 acetic, 307, 363 in Piper nigrum Linn., 221 α -hydroxy (including glycolic, lactic), 85(1*), 159, 307, 315 Trolox, 21 amino, 363 Autooxidation benzoic, 363 of citral, 281 butyric, 307 in micellar solutions and microemulsions, 281 carboxylic, 363 fatty, 188 organization in the skin barrier, 188 L-ascorbic, 281 nucleic, 287 N-aminoethyl, as drug delivery vehicle, 307 salicylic, 315, 363 N-carboxyethyl, as drug delivery vehicle, 307 tartaric, 307 Coconut oil thiolactic, 307 in prevention of hair damage, 327 urocanic, 119 Copolymers (see also Polymers) Aerosol foams bubble size, 351 polyacrilamide, 50 coalescence rate, 351 polyethylene glycol-8/SMDI, 133 containing aqueous cationic polymer and DNA anionic surfactant, 351 damage, 341 dissolved state of components in, 351 in human scalp hair, 297 flow curve, 351 repair, 341 gas volume fraction, 351 Electrophoresis stability, 351 of human scalp hair, 297 viscosity, 351 Emulsions (see also Microemulsion gels; yield curve, 351 Microemulsions) Alkali metal hydroxides aqueous phase, 15 as hair-straightening agents, 121 β-cyclodextrin-stabilized paraffin oil/water, Anti-irritants 15 epidermis, effects on, 190 droplet size, 9, 15 in vitro methods for screening, 190 formation, 15 in vivo assessment, 190 fragrance emulsion system, 203 influence of temperature, centrifugation, 9, 15 particle size, 15 preparation, 9, 15 *Because of an error in the pagination of issues 1 and 2, the designation of pages 69-98 was duplirheological properties, 15 cated. For these page numbers, the text location of solid phase, 15 stability, 15, 205 the index entry is indicated throughout the index by the appearance of the correct volume number in storage, 15 parentheses. sunscreen gel, 9

Fatty acids	"split ends," $69(2)$, 327
organization in the skin barrier, 188	torsion, effect at varying relative humidities,
Fragrances	69(2)
alcohol-free or low-alcohol-content, 281	Hair dyes
in a model emulsion system, 203	dye-matrix mixtures, 231
odorous molecules, 281	intermediates, 231
2-methylfuran derivatives, 91(2), 99	matrix compounds, 231
Hair	natural dyes, 130
	oxidative dyes, analysis by HPLC, 231
alignment, 23	oxidative dyes based on polymeric thickeners,
alopecia, 126 bleaching, 327	124
	Hair-straightening agents
boiling water, effect on, 327	differential scanning colorimetry, 121
craze formation, 69(2)	fiber tensile testing, 121
cuticle, 23, 69(2), 327	single-fiber tensile kinetics, 121
cyclical torsion of fibers, 69(2)	_
damage, 327	Heavy elements
differential friction, 23 DNA content, 297	One-atom-at-a-time chemistry of, 96
18-MEA content, 23	High-performance liquid chromatography
fatigue analysis, 198	(HPLC)
melanized, 126	in analysis of oxidative hair dyes, 231
porosity, 121	for determination of acids, 315
protein loss, 327	in measurement of drug concentrations, 363
scalp hair, 297	Hydroquinone
scalp surface detritus, 23	absorption studies, 114
shear bands, 69(2)	cream, antioxidant activity of, 221
surface, self-repairing, 23	dermal effects, 114
swelling, 121	in skin-lightening products, 114
tangling, 23	toxicity, 115
water-retention index, 327	Hydroxy acids
Hair care	α-hydroxydecanoic acid, 315
biological changes with age, 112	α-hydroxyoctanoic acid, 315
dyes, 124, 130, 231	in cosmetic products and salon preparations,
straightening agents, 121	315
styling, use of conditioning polymers, 59	delivery to the skin, $85(I)$, 159 glycolic acid, 315
Hair cuticle	lactic acid, 315
A-layer, 23	mechanisms of action, 159
β-layers, 23	Irritants
cell membrane complex (CMC), 23, 327	in vivo assessment of, 192
chemistry, 23	Kerolytic agents
contributions to hair's overall behavior, 23	analysis for, in commercial products, 315
cracks, 69(2)	Laureth-4
damage, 327	
damage patterns, 69(2)	in fragrance emulsion system, 203
δ-layer, 23	Liposomes
endocuticle, 23, 327	in transdermal drug absorption, 249
exocuticle, 23, 327	Matrix compounds
fracture, 69(2)	in analysis of oxidative hair dyes, 231
gross structure, 23	Maturity
inner layer, 23	hair, 112
internal structure, 23	skin, 117
lipids in β-layers of, 23	Micellar solutions
mechanical attrition of, 23	as vehicle for odorous molecules, 281
monolayers, 23	Micelles, swollen
physical properties, 23	obtained with citral, 281
plastic yielding, 69(2)	obtained with limonene, 281
protein, 23	obtained with linalool, 281

Microemulsion gels	рн
isopropyl myristate, polysorbate 80, glycerol,	in cosmetic products and salon preparations,
and water, 1	315
phase study, 1	effect on nail permeability using ionizable
rheological study, 1	drugs, 363
thixotropy, 1	effect on phase behavior of
viscosity, 1	dodecyltrimethylammonium bromide and
Microemulsions	polyvinylamine solutions, $81(I)$
droplets, diameters of, 203	Phenol
oil-in-water, 1	determination of, in cosmetic products, 315
systems, 281	Photoprotection
as vehicles for odorous molecules, 281	by tanning enhancers, 341
Microscopy	by vitamin E, 249
fluorescent analysis of human scalp hair, 297	Polymers (see also Copolymers)
Microspectroscopy	in aerosol foams, 351
analysis of human scalp hair, 297	cationic, optical and frictional properties of, 201
Nail care products	conditioning, for hair styling, 59
enamel removers, $69(I)$	drug/polymer binding, 133
in vitro assessment of, 69(2)	ionic composition, 79(1)
latex polish, 67, 105	polyampholytes, $79(1)$
	polymer–surfactant complexes, $79(I)$, $81(I)$,
solvent-borne polish, 67, 105	351
topical products for treatment of	thickeners in oxidative hair dyes, 124
onychomycosis, 363	Polysaccharides
water-based polish, additives for, 67, 105	oligosaccharide extracted from membrane of
water-borne polish, 67, 105	Laminaria digitata, for use in skin care,
Nails 262	
amino acid composition, 363	94(1)
biochemical properties, $71(I)$	Resorcinol
blood supply, 363	determination of, in cosmetic products, 315
chemical composition, 363	Sandalwood oil
growth, 363	identification and distinction between natural
keratin matrix, 363	and synthetic, 194
permeability properties, 363	Sebum
physical properties, 363	Clinical model for measurement, 196
softening, 363	Silicones
structural characteristics: matrix, bed, plate, 363	emulsions, 9
swelling tests, 363	reactive, use in deposition of naturally
topical treatment of onychomycosis, $71(1)$,	derived hair color, 130
363	thickening technology, 83(1)
Natural cosmetic actives	Skin
betulin, $87(1)$	acne vulgaris, 249
fennel, 87(<i>1</i>)	barrier, 188
natural hair dyes, 130	cosmetic formulations, skin penetration
seeds of <i>Piper nigrum</i> Linn., 221	properties, 147
soy vacuolar protein, 52	cutaneous inflammatory response, 77(1)
Nuclear hormone receptors	DNA damage, 341
role in regulating epidermal differentiation,	D-panthenol penetration, 147
186	delivery of hydroxy acids to, 85(1)
Nucleic acid	dry skin condition, 171
as macromolecule of human scalp hair, 297	epidermal differentiation, 186
Oils	erythema and edema, 249
coconut oil, 327	glycolic acid penetration, 159
natural emulsification of, by β-casein,	immune reactions, $77(1)$
poly(L-aspartic acid), Manduca sexta	in vitro absorption/metabolism studies, 63
apolipophorin III, and a soybean vacuolar	irritants, 190, 192
protein, 52	maturity, effects of, 117
sandalwood oil, 194	melanogenesis, 341
·	5

photocarcinogenesis, 249	Topically applied drugs
photodamage, 119, 249	antifungals, for treatment of onychomycosis,
physiology, 171	71(1), 363
sebum, surface, 196	glycolic acid, 159
sensitive, women's self-perception of, 65	lactic acid, delivery of, 133
viability assays, 63	nail penetration, 363
vitamin A penetration, 159	oil- and water-soluble vitamins, penetration
vitamin B6 permeation, 307	of, 147
vitamin E penetration, 147, 249	salicylic acid, delivery of, 133
water-holding capacity, 171	vitamin A, 159
Skin care	vitamin B6, chitosan as vehicle for delivery
hydration, 263	of, 307
hydroquinone in creams, lotions, and gels, 114	vitamin E, 147, 249
Laminaria digitata, use of, 94(1)	2-methylfuran
lightening and darkening materials, 61	
photoprotection by tanning enhancers, 341	odor characteristics, 91(2), 99
photoprotection by vitamin E, 249	physicochemical characteristics, 91(2), 99
smoothness and softening by vitamin E, 263	Urocanic acid
softening by AcHA lotion, 171	photoisomerization of, 119
treatment, active ingredients, $90(1)$	and skin photodamage, 119
Soaps	Vapor pressures
behavioral properties, 57	in model fragrance emulsion system, 203
Solubilization	Viscosity tests
of citral, 281	in gels, 307
	m gels, 507
of limonene, 281	▼7*4 A
of limonene, 281 of linalool, 281	Vitamin A
of linalool, 281	penetration, in dermocosmetic skin
of linalool, 281 Stability factors	penetration, in dermocosmetic skin formulations, 159
of linalool, 281 Stability factors in model fragrance emulsion system, 203	penetration, in dermocosmetic skin
of linalool, 281 Stability factors in model fragrance emulsion system, 203 Stratum corneum (see also Skin)	penetration, in dermocosmetic skin formulations, 159
of linalool, 281 Stability factors in model fragrance emulsion system, 203 Stratum corneum (see also Skin) dynamic elastic modulus, 171	penetration, in dermocosmetic skin formulations, 159 Vitamin B6 permeation of skin, 307
of linalool, 281 Stability factors in model fragrance emulsion system, 203 Stratum corneum (see also Skin) dynamic elastic modulus, 171 softening effect of acetylhyaluronate on, 171	penetration, in dermocosmetic skin formulations, 159 Vitamin B6 permeation of skin, 307 Vitamin E
of linalool, 281 Stability factors in model fragrance emulsion system, 203 Stratum corneum (see also Skin) dynamic elastic modulus, 171 softening effect of acetylhyaluronate on, 171 Sunscreen emulsions	penetration, in dermocosmetic skin formulations, 159 Vitamin B6 permeation of skin, 307 Vitamin E as antioxidant, 281
of linalool, 281 Stability factors in model fragrance emulsion system, 203 Stratum corneum (see also Skin) dynamic elastic modulus, 171 softening effect of acetylhyaluronate on, 171 Sunscreen emulsions benzophenone-3, 79(2)	penetration, in dermocosmetic skin formulations, 159 Vitamin B6 permeation of skin, 307 Vitamin E as antioxidant, 281 α-tocopherol, 249
of linalool, 281 Stability factors in model fragrance emulsion system, 203 Stratum corneum (see also Skin) dynamic elastic modulus, 171 softening effect of acetylhyaluronate on, 171 Sunscreen emulsions benzophenone-3, 79(2) distribution from diisopropyl adipate oil	penetration, in dermocosmetic skin formulations, 159 Vitamin B6 permeation of skin, 307 Vitamin E as antioxidant, 281
of linalool, 281 Stability factors in model fragrance emulsion system, 203 Stratum corneum (see also Skin) dynamic elastic modulus, 171 softening effect of acetylhyaluronate on, 171 Sunscreen emulsions benzophenone-3, 79(2) distribution from diisopropyl adipate oil prototype formulations, 79(2)	penetration, in dermocosmetic skin formulations, 159 Vitamin B6 permeation of skin, 307 Vitamin E as antioxidant, 281 α-tocopherol, 249 biological actions on topical administration, 249
of linalool, 281 Stability factors in model fragrance emulsion system, 203 Stratum corneum (see also Skin) dynamic elastic modulus, 171 softening effect of acetylhyaluronate on, 171 Sunscreen emulsions benzophenone-3, 79(2) distribution from diisopropyl adipate oil prototype formulations, 79(2) distribution from hydroalcoholic prototype	penetration, in dermocosmetic skin formulations, 159 Vitamin B6 permeation of skin, 307 Vitamin E as antioxidant, 281 α-tocopherol, 249 biological actions on topical administration, 249 chemistry, 249
of linalool, 281 Stability factors in model fragrance emulsion system, 203 Stratum corneum (see also Skin) dynamic elastic modulus, 171 softening effect of acetylhyaluronate on, 171 Sunscreen emulsions benzophenone-3, 79(2) distribution from diisopropyl adipate oil prototype formulations, 79(2)	penetration, in dermocosmetic skin formulations, 159 Vitamin B6 permeation of skin, 307 Vitamin E as antioxidant, 281 α-tocopherol, 249 biological actions on topical administration, 249 chemistry, 249 detection in skin, 147
of linalool, 281 Stability factors in model fragrance emulsion system, 203 Stratum corneum (see also Skin) dynamic elastic modulus, 171 softening effect of acetylhyaluronate on, 171 Sunscreen emulsions benzophenone-3, 79(2) distribution from diisopropyl adipate oil prototype formulations, 79(2) distribution from hydroalcoholic prototype formulations, 79(2) gel, 9	penetration, in dermocosmetic skin formulations, 159 Vitamin B6 permeation of skin, 307 Vitamin E as antioxidant, 281 α-tocopherol, 249 biological actions on topical administration, 249 chemistry, 249 detection in skin, 147 distribution, 249
of linalool, 281 Stability factors in model fragrance emulsion system, 203 Stratum corneum (see also Skin) dynamic elastic modulus, 171 softening effect of acetylhyaluronate on, 171 Sunscreen emulsions benzophenone-3, 79(2) distribution from diisopropyl adipate oil prototype formulations, 79(2) distribution from hydroalcoholic prototype formulations, 79(2) gel, 9 octyl methoxycinnamate, 79(2)	penetration, in dermocosmetic skin formulations, 159 Vitamin B6 permeation of skin, 307 Vitamin E as antioxidant, 281 α-tocopherol, 249 biological actions on topical administration, 249 chemistry, 249 detection in skin, 147 distribution, 249 in erythema and edema, 249
of linalool, 281 Stability factors in model fragrance emulsion system, 203 Stratum corneum (see also Skin) dynamic elastic modulus, 171 softening effect of acetylhyaluronate on, 171 Sunscreen emulsions benzophenone-3, 79(2) distribution from diisopropyl adipate oil prototype formulations, 79(2) distribution from hydroalcoholic prototype formulations, 79(2) gel, 9	penetration, in dermocosmetic skin formulations, 159 Vitamin B6 permeation of skin, 307 Vitamin E as antioxidant, 281 α-tocopherol, 249 biological actions on topical administration, 249 chemistry, 249 detection in skin, 147 distribution, 249 in erythema and edema, 249 esters, skin metabolism of, 249
of linalool, 281 Stability factors in model fragrance emulsion system, 203 Stratum corneum (see also Skin) dynamic elastic modulus, 171 softening effect of acetylhyaluronate on, 171 Sunscreen emulsions benzophenone-3, 79(2) distribution from diisopropyl adipate oil prototype formulations, 79(2) distribution from hydroalcoholic prototype formulations, 79(2) gel, 9 octyl methoxycinnamate, 79(2) water resistance of, 79(2) Surfactants	penetration, in dermocosmetic skin formulations, 159 Vitamin B6 permeation of skin, 307 Vitamin E as antioxidant, 281 α-tocopherol, 249 biological actions on topical administration, 249 chemistry, 249 detection in skin, 147 distribution, 249 in erythema and edema, 249 esters, skin metabolism of, 249 liposomes in absorption of, 249
of linalool, 281 Stability factors in model fragrance emulsion system, 203 Stratum corneum (see also Skin) dynamic elastic modulus, 171 softening effect of acetylhyaluronate on, 171 Sunscreen emulsions benzophenone-3, 79(2) distribution from diisopropyl adipate oil prototype formulations, 79(2) distribution from hydroalcoholic prototype formulations, 79(2) gel, 9 octyl methoxycinnamate, 79(2) water resistance of, 79(2) Surfactants anionic complexes, 79(1), 351	penetration, in dermocosmetic skin formulations, 159 Vitamin B6 permeation of skin, 307 Vitamin E as antioxidant, 281 α-tocopherol, 249 biological actions on topical administration, 249 chemistry, 249 detection in skin, 147 distribution, 249 in erythema and edema, 249 esters, skin metabolism of, 249 liposomes in absorption of, 249 mechanism of action, 249
of linalool, 281 Stability factors in model fragrance emulsion system, 203 Stratum corneum (see also Skin) dynamic elastic modulus, 171 softening effect of acetylhyaluronate on, 171 Sunscreen emulsions benzophenone-3, 79(2) distribution from diisopropyl adipate oil prototype formulations, 79(2) distribution from hydroalcoholic prototype formulations, 79(2) gel, 9 octyl methoxycinnamate, 79(2) water resistance of, 79(2) Surfactants anionic complexes, 79(1), 351 behavioral properties of, 57	penetration, in dermocosmetic skin formulations, 159 Vitamin B6 permeation of skin, 307 Vitamin E as antioxidant, 281 α-tocopherol, 249 biological actions on topical administration, 249 chemistry, 249 detection in skin, 147 distribution, 249 in erythema and edema, 249 esters, skin metabolism of, 249 liposomes in absorption of, 249 mechanism of action, 249 membrane stabilization by, 249
of linalool, 281 Stability factors in model fragrance emulsion system, 203 Stratum corneum (see also Skin) dynamic elastic modulus, 171 softening effect of acetylhyaluronate on, 171 Sunscreen emulsions benzophenone-3, 79(2) distribution from diisopropyl adipate oil prototype formulations, 79(2) distribution from hydroalcoholic prototype formulations, 79(2) gel, 9 octyl methoxycinnamate, 79(2) water resistance of, 79(2) Surfactants anionic complexes, 79(1), 351 behavioral properties of, 57 DPGS, 281	penetration, in dermocosmetic skin formulations, 159 Vitamin B6 permeation of skin, 307 Vitamin E as antioxidant, 281 α-tocopherol, 249 biological actions on topical administration, 249 chemistry, 249 detection in skin, 147 distribution, 249 in erythema and edema, 249 esters, skin metabolism of, 249 liposomes in absorption of, 249 mechanism of action, 249 membrane stabilization by, 249 percutaneous absorption, 249
of linalool, 281 Stability factors in model fragrance emulsion system, 203 Stratum corneum (see also Skin) dynamic elastic modulus, 171 softening effect of acetylhyaluronate on, 171 Sunscreen emulsions benzophenone-3, 79(2) distribution from diisopropyl adipate oil prototype formulations, 79(2) distribution from hydroalcoholic prototype formulations, 79(2) gel, 9 octyl methoxycinnamate, 79(2) water resistance of, 79(2) Surfactants anionic complexes, 79(1), 351 behavioral properties of, 57	penetration, in dermocosmetic skin formulations, 159 Vitamin B6 permeation of skin, 307 Vitamin E as antioxidant, 281 α-tocopherol, 249 biological actions on topical administration, 249 chemistry, 249 detection in skin, 147 distribution, 249 in erythema and edema, 249 esters, skin metabolism of, 249 liposomes in absorption of, 249 mechanism of action, 249 membrane stabilization by, 249 percutaneous absorption, 249 photoprotection by, 249
of linalool, 281 Stability factors in model fragrance emulsion system, 203 Stratum corneum (see also Skin) dynamic elastic modulus, 171 softening effect of acetylhyaluronate on, 171 Sunscreen emulsions benzophenone-3, 79(2) distribution from diisopropyl adipate oil prototype formulations, 79(2) distribution from hydroalcoholic prototype formulations, 79(2) gel, 9 octyl methoxycinnamate, 79(2) water resistance of, 79(2) Surfactants anionic complexes, 79(1), 351 behavioral properties of, 57 DPGS, 281 non-ethoxylated, 281 nonionic, 351	penetration, in dermocosmetic skin formulations, 159 Vitamin B6 permeation of skin, 307 Vitamin E as antioxidant, 281 α-tocopherol, 249 biological actions on topical administration, 249 chemistry, 249 detection in skin, 147 distribution, 249 in erythema and edema, 249 esters, skin metabolism of, 249 liposomes in absorption of, 249 mechanism of action, 249 membrane stabilization by, 249 percutaneous absorption, 249 photoprotection by, 249 regeneration of, 249
of linalool, 281 Stability factors in model fragrance emulsion system, 203 Stratum corneum (see also Skin) dynamic elastic modulus, 171 softening effect of acetylhyaluronate on, 171 Sunscreen emulsions benzophenone-3, 79(2) distribution from diisopropyl adipate oil prototype formulations, 79(2) distribution from hydroalcoholic prototype formulations, 79(2) gel, 9 octyl methoxycinnamate, 79(2) water resistance of, 79(2) Surfactants anionic complexes, 79(1), 351 behavioral properties of, 57 DPGS, 281 non-ethoxylated, 281	penetration, in dermocosmetic skin formulations, 159 Vitamin B6 permeation of skin, 307 Vitamin E as antioxidant, 281 α-tocopherol, 249 biological actions on topical administration, 249 chemistry, 249 detection in skin, 147 distribution, 249 in erythema and edema, 249 esters, skin metabolism of, 249 liposomes in absorption of, 249 mechanism of action, 249 membrane stabilization by, 249 percutaneous absorption, 249 photoprotection by, 249